

# Calgary Weekly Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVIE STOCK JOURNAL.

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CALGARY, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 10, 1889.

Two Dollars a Year.

## PARLIAMENT.

### A Northwest Day.

OTTAWA, 5.—The supplementary estimates were brought down yesterday. Among the items are expenses in connection with Northwest Indian reserves \$180,971, Northwest Mounted Police \$80,000, to pay N. W. M. Police for supplies for the relief of Half breeds in the Territories \$6000, to provide for the payment of freight on sealing grain and forwarding and distributing the same to Edmonton set less \$3,180, for militia expenses in connection with the suppression of the Northwest rebellion \$50,000.

The Minister of Inland Revenue will shortly introduce a measure giving the Northwest Boards of Trade power to fix among themselves the standard for Northwest grain. The bill will grant everything asked for by the Northwest grainmen.

### Railway Resolutions.

OTTAWA, 9.—The railway resolution will be brought down at the close of the present week. Although there have been over a hundred applications, very few grants will be made. The chief subsidy will probably be to the St. Clair frontier tunnel company, which is constructing a tunnel between Sarnia and Port Huron. The subsidy granted by the government will be 15 per cent. of the actual cost, which is about \$375,000.

## TELEGRAPHIC.

### CANADIAN.

#### Voting on the Scott Act.

TORONTO, 4.—Voting on the Scott Act is taking place in twenty Ontario counties today.

#### Remembered His Chief.

OTTAWA, 3.—It is understood that Mr. Pope made provision in his will for Sir John Macdonald.

#### Willful Murder.

QUEBEC, 4.—The jury in the Harvey triple murder case brought in a verdict of willful murder against Harvey.

#### A Noted Shot Dead.

TORONTO, 4.—John Oulcott, of Ealington, one of the best known Canadian sportsmen and a renowned shot is dead.

#### The Late Mr. Pope Buried.

COOKSBURG, Que., 4.—The funeral of late Hon. Mr. Pope took place here yesterday. The attendance was very large.

#### Suing a Beardless Boy.

WINNIPEG, 4.—Miss Johnson, suing a beardless youth named Anderson for five thousand dollars damages for alleged breach of promise.

#### Changes in the Civil Service.

WINNIPEG, 4.—Capt. Graham, Dominion Immigration agent here has left the service. He will be succeeded by T. Bennett of Brandon. J. Colclough Barsar of Selkirk asylum has resigned.

#### A Fatal Mistake in Dose.

FREDERICTON, 3.—On Friday, Lizzie the 12 year old daughter of Mr. Watters, Kewick, who was just recovering from typhoid fever took by mistake a dose of carbolic acid and died in terrible agony a few hours afterwards.

#### The Cabinet Vacancy.

MONTREAL, 4.—Notwithstanding the general belief that Mr. Colby will succeed the late Mr. Pope in the cabinet, it is stated in the city that Hall, of Sherbrooke would be a safer man in view of Colby's recent vote and utterance on the Jesuit question. Sherbrooke has a larger Catholic vote than Stanstead where the protestant vote is very likely to repudiate Colby.

#### A Factory Collapses.

MONTREAL, 4.—While the employees were busy in Clark's sausage factory at St. Gabriel yesterday morning the south-west portion of the building, comprising three flats, fell in, burying 60 employees in the debris. All were rescued unhurt except Eliza Marling and Kate Byrne who are badly injured. The building has been twice burned and condemned.

The Scott Act has been Defeated all Along the Line.

TORONTO, 5.—The election for the appeal of the Scott Temperance Act were held in the following places yesterday and the appeal carried in all of them. The following are the Majorities by which the act was defeated, Guelph 443, Lennox and Addington 544, St. Thomas 571, Kent 1,700, Northumberland and Dorham 600, Victoria 800, Frontenac 282, Wellington 1571, Lanark 500, Carleton 500, Ontario 600, Peterboro 430, Lincoln 500, Brant 130, Colchester N. E. 500.

### The Marquis of Ely Dead.

LONDON, 4.—The Marquis of Ely is dead.

### Died of Apoplexy.

WINNIPEG, 5.—J. Mitchell died of apoplexy.

### The Vanevacancy in the Cabinet.

OTTAWA, 4.—Colby is the favorite in the race for the vacancy in the cabinet.

### Governor Schultz.

WINNIPEG, 4.—Lieut. G. V. Schultz left for the Harrison Springs, B. C. yesterday.

### Sir John to go to England.

MONTREAL, 3.—It is announced here that Sir John will visit England immediately on the conclusion of parliament.

### Went to Sleep on the Track.

WINNIPEG, 9.—Frank Peters went to sleep on the C. P. R. track yesterday and his head was crushed into jelly.

Accidentally Shot While Gopher Hunting. IRANDON, 9.—J. S. Mulvern was accidentally shot while gopher hunting. The wounds are probably fatal.

### Another Sensational Elopement.

HALIFAX, 9.—Windsor, N. S., is excited over the elopement of a prominent trader with the wife of a rival merchant. Both leave young families.

### Sir Charles in Winnipeg.

WINNIPEG, 8.—Sir Charles and Lady Tupper arrived yesterday. They leave for Vancouver and Victoria tomorrow by regular train.

### A Brute Gets Fifteen Lashes.

MONTREAL, 9.—Andrew Mainville for attempted outrage on a 10 year old girl was given fifteen lashes on the bare back in the jail yard today.

### Melasses and Feathers.

WINNIPEG, 8.—Prof Ernest, a music teacher who recently eloped with another man's wife returned yesterday and was treated to a dose of melasses and feathers by local whitesaps at night.

### Schooner Sunk.

HALIFAX, 5.—The schooner Olvia Olinville sprang a leak 40 miles off Wins Harbor yesterday, and sank a few minutes. The crew was saved in after drifting in an open boat for two days.

### Stubbs Determined.

TORONTO, 9.—Stubbs the defeated candidate for Cardwell, is determined to push the protest against Bo White. If White is unseated his re-election will be doubtful owing to his vote on the Jesuit bill.

### Keeping up the Excitement.

OTTAWA, 3.—A public meeting will be held here tonight to discuss the advisability of tendering the thirteen members of parliament who voted for O'Brien's resolution a grand complimentary banquet.

### More Immigrants.

MONTREAL, 3.—700 immigrants passed through from England today for the Northwest and British Columbia.

### Toronto, 3.—Twelve hundred immigrants left last night for Winnipeg.

### Calgary's New Methodist Pastor.

TORONTO, 5.—The transfer committee of the general conference of the Methodist church met in the Metropolitan church today. Rev. J. J. Leach was transferred from the Bay of Quinte conference to Calgary and Rev. W. D. Wisner from Niagara to British Columbia.

### Judgement for British Columbia.

OTTAWA, 4.—In the commons today Sir John Thomson said he had received intelligence that the imperial privy council had decided suit between the province of British Columbia and the Dominion as to the ownership of the precious metals in the Canadian Pacific railway belt, in favor of the province.

The work for the Geological Survey for the coming summer has been mapped out. Dr. Dawson goes to inland British Columbia; Mr. McConnee goes to Peace River to look for oil.

### A Reign of Terror.

NORTH SYDNEY, C. B. 3.—A regular reign of terror exists in Cape Briton over the enforcement of the Scott Act. A few nights ago G. K. McKee, an active temperance man, was beaten on the public street, and last night his barn was burned.

### The Prosecution was conducted in the name of the town clerk and last night a bomb was thrown at his building and it was set on fire.

### The Megantic Outlaw.

MONTREAL, 4.—The police campaign in Megantic in search for the outlaw, Morrison is growing exciting. Failing to find the murderer it has been decided to arrest all who have harbored him or give him food and accordingly six of his friends have been arrested and taken to Sherbrooke.

This action set the whole country afire and serious trouble is feared.

## FOREIGN.

### Churchill Declines.

LONDON, 3.—Churchill declines to be a candidate in Birmingham.

### Boulanger Disappears.

PARIS, 3.—General Boulanger has disappeared. His present whereabouts are unknown.

### More News From Stanley.

BRUSSELS, 4.—Further news has been heard of Stanley. He was last seen in February of this year.

### The Queen's Aunt Dead.

LONDON, 8.—The Duchess of Cambridge, Aunt of the Queen is dead. She was born July 25, 1797.

### A Clergyman Commits Suicide.

LONDON, Eng., 5.—Rev. Chas. Hurd, clergyman of Boston, suicided here by taking opium tonight.

### Gladstone's Son Suffers a Relapse.

LONDON, 5.—Gladstone's eldest son William, who was recovering from his recent illness, has suffered a relapse.

### More Crofters.

LONDON, 4.—Forty-nine crofters families under the standard scheme sailed on the Scandinavian from Glasgow for Canada.

### A Noted Musician Dead.

LONDON, 8.—Rev. Sir Frederick Arthur Gore of Ousley Bart is dead. He was professor of music at the university of Oxford.

### The Calliope.

SYDNEY, N. S. W., 5.—The British man of war "Calliope" which escaped possible destruction on Apia Bay during the ravages of the cyclone, has arrived here.

### Stanley's Letter.

LONDON, 3.—Henry Macaulay's letter was published last evening. It describes his journey between Yambouga and Albert Nyanza and goes much into detail and is very interesting.

### Germany and Great Britain.

LONDON, 1.—The Standard says that Count Herbert Bismarck has declared that his interview with Lord Salisbury have resulted in a complete understanding between Germany and Great Britain.

### Anarchy in Abyssinia.

ROME, 4.—Advices have been received from Massowah to the effect that King John of Abyssinia was defeated and slain in a recent battle and that the whole country is in a state of anarchy.

### The Prince in Danger.

LONDON, 8.—The Mayor of Leicester was warned in an anonymous letter today of a plot to shoot the Prince of Wales at the races. Every precaution was taken, but although the story of the plot found general credence nothing occurred.

### More Settlement.

LONDON, 5.—The president of the local Government Board tonight moved and obtained a select committee to enquire into the various schemes to facilitate emigration to the Colonies and elsewhere.

Lady Cathcart and other Northwest colonization efforts will be specially examined to see if the Imperial Government could assist schemes on a similar basis. Sir John Kaye proposes to create 25 settlements in the Northwest for crofters and other British emigrants.

Narrow Escape From Falling from the Top of Eiffel Tower.

PARIS, 2.—Editor Stead of the Pall Mall Gazette, who has been spending a week here, had a narrow escape from a terrible death on Wednesday. He was inspecting the Eiffel tower in company with M. Clemenceau when a sudden storm of wind and hail came on. Stead was only thirty yards from the top of the tower when he fell over some loose planks, lurched forward, and had a narrow escape from falling 600 feet to the ground. He clung desperately to a projecting piece of iron work till Clemenceau and some workmen got him on his feet again.

### Local Government for Scotland.

LONDON, 9.—In the common James P. B. Robertson, Q. C. Lord Advocate of Scotland, introduced a Scotch Local Government bill. The measure creates County Councils to be elected by householders. Burghs having less than 7,000 inhabitants are to be merged into counties under one government, but towns of a population greater than 8,000 are to be given self governing powers. The powers of county councils include right to pass private bills, a power hitherto invested in parliament alone. This is probably a step towards home rule.

Annual Meeting of the Canada Cattle Co. LONDON, 9.—At the meeting of the Canadian Cattle Company held at Aberdeen it appeared that seven shipments from Canada last autumn involved a loss of £162. This result is due to the heavy loss at sea during last voyage, when cattle valued at £650 had to be thrown overboard. The total season's loss is £389. The Directors suggest reverting to the original design of the act in rely as consignment as a rule.

Four the risk of chartering ships and purchasing cattle in advance from Canadian farmers, shippers sending cattle to Aberdeen direct, being certain to realize a profit.

The Parnell Commission. LONDON, 4.—When the Parnell commission met yesterday morning, Sir Charles Russell resumed his argument in behalf of the Parnellites. He contended that the objects of the Irish National League were justifiable before God and man. The issue before the commission depended upon proof that Mr. Parnell and his colleagues, under the cloak of a land movement, had planned murders and outrages. If such evidence was produced, the commission must declare the accused to be men who were earnestly endeavoring to lift an intolerable burden from the shoulders of their countrymen. The examination of Mr. Parnell has been fixed for Tuesday night.

AMERICAN.

Another Gold Find in Montana. HELENA, 8.—Rich placer diggings have been found in Bear Paw Mountains 50 miles north of Fort Benton.

Booth Stricken With Paralysis. ROCHESTER, N. Y., 4.—While playing in the second act of O. Hello here to-night, Edwin Booth was stricken with paralysis, and is dangerously ill.

Terribly Disastrous Conflagration. SAVANNAH, 8.—This city was visited by a terribly disastrous conflagration Saturday night. The losses foot up over a million.

A Democratic Day. CHICAGO, 3.—In the city election yesterday nearly every office in sight was captured by the Democrats. R. C. the Republican mayor of last year was rejected by 12,000 minority.

Another Railway Collision. ST. PAUL, 4.—Last night two engines in the yard of the Omaha road collided, and two men were instantly killed. Two others were fatally injured and three more badly.

Another Hoodler for Canada. ANOKA, Minn., 8.—P. F. Pratt, aged 35, cashier of the First National Bank, has embezzled \$100,000 of the bank's funds and money held in trust by him for aged widow and has gone to Canada.

A Southern Cyclone. RICHMOND, Va., 8.—The worst storm of the season prevailed here yesterday. It commenced with thunder and lightning and was followed by rain, hail, snow and high winds. Trains are delayed by snow in all directions. Great damage was done by the wind at Norfolk, where it assumed cyclonic proportions.

Destructive Prairie Fires. YANKTON, Dak., 5.—The disasters wrought by prairie fires in this vicinity on Tuesday night prove to be greater than thought possible. The damage is reported to be \$100,000 and 100 families are homeless in the vicinity of Janesville. The loss in South Dakota will foot up to \$2,000,000.

Collision on the Northern. HELENA, 4.—A collision occurred on the Northern Pacific near Helena last night by which three people were killed and three wounded. The east bound passenger train, leaving Helena ran into a double header freight train standing on a side track, wrecking the three engines and piling them in a promiscuous mass on the track.

Trade on a Satisfactory Footing. NEW YORK, 1.—The failures for the first quarter of 1889, as reported by R. G. Dun & Co's Merchandise Agency, number 3,294 as against 2,948 for the corresponding three months of 1888. The liabilities for the first quarter of 1888 are \$42,763,000 as against \$38,834,000 for the first quarter of 1888. The failures in Canada numbered 525 for the first quarter of 1889, with liabilities of \$4,862,000, while those in the first quarter of 1888 were 528, with liabilities of \$5,020,000.

## His Scheme to Overthrow the British Government.

NEW YORK, 28.—The Journal says that O'Donovan Rossa has issued a call for a convention of the friends of Ireland to devise means to overthrow the British government. In a circular addressed to Irishmen and Revolutionists, Rossa declares that by the sword alone Ireland can be free and that the dynamite is necessary to help any other Irish Revolutionists no matter by what means they propose to destroy a rove.

## The Queen's Sympathy Aroused by the Disaster to the American Fleet.

WASHINGTON, 1.—Queen Victoria cabled through Lord Salisbury, to the British legation in this city to day directing that her earnest sympathy be expressed to the President of the United States in the terrible naval misfortune at Samoa and the deplorable loss of life. Mr. Edwards, the British charge d'affaires, accompanied by the Secretary of State, waited upon the President this afternoon and read to him the Queen's message. President Harrison expressed his warm appreciation, and that of the whole people of this country of the Queen's considerate sympathy in the calamity that has overtaken our naval forces at Samoa. A more formal reply to the Queen's message would be made, the President said through the Department of State.

BERLIN, 1.—When the loss of the loss of the German and American War vessels was reported to the Emperor he could not conceal his emotion at the disaster, and was visibly affected for some time.

## SPORTING.

### Prince of Wales Stakes.

LONDON, 8.—The Prince of Wales stakes were won by Donovan.

### Uiva Wins the Ascott.

LONDON, 4.—The race for the Ascott plate and 400 sovereigns at Northampton Spring meeting was won by Uiva.

### International Baseball.

CINCINNATI, 6.—The baseball match in the international league series here today resulted as follows: Cincinnati 18, Toronto 2.

## TERRITORIAL.

### The Indian Head Robbery.

INDIAN HEAD, 8.—No trace has been discovered of the wouldbe burglar and assailant of operator Ross. The police are still searching.

### Moosomin Municipal Nominations.

MOOSOMIN, 8.—The first nomination for mayor and councillors was held here Saturday. J. Daniels and F. G. Lewin are candidates for the mayoralty.

### Darvaburg Rancher's Association.

The last meeting of the first session of the Darvaburg Rancher's Association came to a successful termination on Friday evening April 5th, when the members and friends of the above gave a great treat to the inhabitants of the neighborhood by their superior rendering of a choice selection of vocal and instrumental music, readings and recitations, which were well received. A. G. Bannister, Esq., M. V. C. V. S., J. P., president, presided. Programme as follows:—Speech, the Chairman; Violin Solo, "Nancy Lee," Mr. W. Thompson; Part Song, "The Farm," Miss Macfield and pupils; Song, "Pretty Lips," Mr. A. Bannister; Recitation, Mr. Rushton; Song, "We'd better bide a wee," Miss Bannister; Song, "A la fleur de jeune age," Mr. Sprenger; Song and Chorus, "Broom Brigade," Miss A. Andrews; Reading, the Chairman; Song, "Popping the Question," Miss Clark; Dialogue, "The Organ," Misses F. Bannister, and A. Stewart; Song, "Annie Laurie," Miss Stewart. Interval of five minutes. Musical Selection, Messrs. Sprenger and B. Bannister; Duett, "Jusinta," Misses Macfield and J. Bannister; Song, Mr. W. Stewart; Reading, Mr. Thorburn; Song, "Katie's Setter," Miss Clark; Quartette, "Whip-poor-will," Miss Macfield and others; Song, "The Fisher Maiden," Mr. Sprenger; Song and Chorus, "Jingle Bells," Mr. A. Bannister, (encored); reading, Miss Macfield; Song, Mr. W. Thompson, (encored); Song, "Good Night," Miss Bannister, (encored.)

### "GOOD BAYE THE QUEEN."

### Will Close the Agency.

Mr. M. Sutherland has received instructions from his department to close the Immigration office here, and proceed to Vancouver. We think the government is acting unwisely in closing this office, as the need of an immigration agent has never been greater than it is now. At the present time a large number of immigrants just arrived from Europe are taking shelter in the sheds, and another party is expected to arrive in a few days. The results of Mr. Sutherland's work are becoming apparent.—Medicine Hat Times.



FOR STABLE OR HOUSEHOLD!



DR. CLARK'S  
**WHITE LINIMENT,**  
The Best Stable Liniment  
in the World.

### Ranch Cards.

RANCHERS will serve their best interests by inserting their cards with stock brands in these columns. For ten dollars we will publish a ranch card with one cut for a year and send the advertiser the WEEKLY HERALD for the same time. For each cut of an animal more than one, we charge three dollars a year. All advertisers in these columns have the privilege of advertising lost or strayed animals at any time, free of charge.

### ROYAL MAIL LINE



**CALGARY**  
AND  
**MACLEOD.**

Commencing Oct. 5, coaches will leave Calgary on Mondays arriving at Macleod Wednesday. Leave Macleod on Thursdays, arriving at Calgary on Saturdays.

For passenger or express rates apply to  
**G. C. KING CO., CALGARY**  
OR  
**WM. B. LACK, MACLEOD.**

### Marriage Licenses.

ISSUED by A. A. Davidson, of Davidson Bros' Jewellers, Calgary, N. W. T.



**Thos. Harkness**  
Horse dealer  
**Brandon, Man.**

Heavy Eastern Horses  
A Specialty.

**STEWART RANCH COMPANY, (Limited.)**  
Range, Pincher Creek,  
near Fort Macleod.  
Address—Fort Macleod,  
N. W. T.  
Owners of cattle and  
horses branded 4 on left  
hip, and cattle 7H on  
right hip.

**J. H. GOLDFINGER.**  
Range, Bow River.  
Cattle brand, same as  
cut on left side.  
Horse brand, same as  
cut on left side.  
Also owner of cattle  
branded 10 on right hip.

**JAMES F. LAWRENCE.**  
Cattle brand same as cut  
on left side. Horse  
brand same as cut on  
left side. Also owner  
of cattle branded 10 on  
right hip.

**JOHN R. BENTON.**  
Range, Bow River.  
Cattle brand, same as  
cut on left side. Horse  
brand, same as cut on  
left side.

**JOHN R. BENTON.**  
Range, Bow River.  
Cattle brand, same as  
cut on left side. Horse  
brand, same as cut on  
left side.

The Great Liniment for Ranchers.  
STRAINS, SPRAINS, PUFFS,  
CUTS, GALLS, ETC.  
In Pint Bottles only 50cts Each.

Endorsed and Extensively Used by thousands  
of horsemen including J. W. McLaughlin, Lett-  
bridge, and others. Has won many medals at  
Macleod.

Sold in CALGARY, Wholesale or  
Retail by

**JOHN FIELD,**  
English Chymist.  
Stephen Avenue. w 15 tfo

### J. D. LAUDER

Range, Elbow River. Address—Calgary.  
Vent—Bar under brand.

**JAMES MITCHELL.**  
Range, between Bow and  
Elbow rivers.  
Address, St. Mary's, Al-  
berta.  
Horse brand, same as cut  
on left hip. Cattle brand, same as cut  
on left side. Vent, same as cut on left side.

**W. HUCKVALE.**  
Range, Big Bend, Belly  
River.  
Address, Macleod, Alta.  
Horse brand, same as  
cut on left hip. Cattle  
brand, same as cut on  
left side.

**WINDER RANCH COMPANY.**  
Range, Willow Creek.  
Address, Macleod, Al-  
berta.  
Horse brand, same as  
cut on left hip. Cattle  
brand, same as cut on  
left side.

**BEALY BROTHERS.**  
Address, Calgary.  
Range, Beaver Dam.  
Horse brand, same as  
cut on left side. Cattle  
brand, same as cut on  
left side.

**MOUNT ROYAL RANCH.**  
W. C. WELLS. E. N. BROWN.  
PROPRIETORS.  
Address, Cochrane, N.  
W. T.  
Range, Bow and Ghost  
Rivers.

**LOUIS ROSELLE.**  
Range, Elbow River.  
Address, Calgary, Al-  
berta.  
Brand, same as cut.  
Vent, over through  
brand.

**W. FODGER.**  
Range—Little Bow  
Address, High River  
Cattle brand, cut on left hip.  
Horse brand left hip.  
Also owner of a  
cattle branded 31.

**STUART BROS.**  
Range, Pincher Creek.  
Brand same as cut on  
right hip. Also owner  
of cattle brand same on  
left side. Address—  
W. W. Stuart,  
Milledale, N. W. T.

**T. D. BARNBY.**  
Range, Pine Creek.  
Address, Calgary, N.  
W. T.

**CROSS BROTHERS.**  
Range, Mosquito Creek  
and Little Bow River.  
Address, High River.  
Horse brand, 3 on left  
shoulder.  
Also owner of cattle  
branded 31 on right side and  
hip.

**THE COCHRANE RANCH CO. (Limited.)**  
Head Office, Montreal, P. Q.  
President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane,  
Vice-President, Jas. A. Cochrane,  
Secretary, P. F. Ross.

**J. J. BENTON, Manager**  
Range, Sheep Creek  
near High River.  
Address, High River,  
N. W. T.  
Cattle brand, same as  
cut on left side. Horse  
brand, same as cut on  
left side.

**Range, Between Kootenai and Belly Rivers.**  
Address, Macleod, N. W. T.  
Vent, inverted 1 on left side. Double Dewlap  
on calves branded after 1882.  
Underbit out of left ear of calves branded up  
to 1882.  
Vent for horses, inverted 1 on left hip.  
Also wrote of cattle with double dewlap  
and branded with square and compass on right hip.

### INDERWICK & LEATHAM.

Range—Between Mid-  
dle and North Forks of  
Old Man's River.  
Address—Fort Mac-  
leod, N. W. T.  
Vent—Brand inverted  
cross of cattle brand-  
ed 1 on left side.  
Calves—Shallow fork  
on left ear.  
Horse brand— $\Delta$  on  
left hip.  
Horse vent—Same on left shoulder.

**BOW RIVER HORSE CO. (Limited.)**  
Head office, Birmingham, Devonshire, England.  
PRESIDENT, Charles Elliot Esq.  
VICE-PRESIDENT, Hon. M. H. Cochrane.  
Is an, between Bow and Elbow Rivers.  
Address of the Co. Cochrane P. O. Alberta.  
Brands, 2H on left rib & d hip. Also owners  
of the old C brand of horses.  
Also own horses branded monogram JH on  
left shoulder, or hip or both.  
Vent, inverted C on left hip.  
Well broken horses always for sale at reasonable  
prices.  
J. H. MORRISON, Manager.  
Cochrane Alta.

**MURRAY WOODS.**  
Range—North Fork North Branch.  
Brand—5 N  
On horse—this brand is on the left shoulder; on  
cattle on the left hip.  
Vent—brand upside down on the hip for  
horses and a bar across the brand for cattle.  
7-1889

**LITTLE BOW RANCH CO.**  
Range, Little Bow and  
Mosquito Creek.  
Cattle brand, same as  
cut on left rib.  
Horse brand, same as  
cut on left hip.  
Vent, same as cut, on  
right thigh.

**PRIMROSE RANCH CO.**  
Range, Big Lake and  
Little Bow.  
Brand, same as cut.

**THE NEW OXLEY, (C. NADA) RANCH CO**  
(Limited.)  
Range—Porcupine and  
Willow Creek.  
Address—H. STANLEY  
Lethbridge, Manager. Co-  
leod, N. W. T.

**J. W. BRANKLEY.**  
Range, Stoney Creek.  
Address, Calgary, Alta.  
Brand 5X on right hip.

**THOMAS BEHAN.**  
Range, between Bow  
and Elbow Rivers.  
Address, St. Mary's, Al-  
berta.  
Brand 701 on left hip.  
Horse Brand, Diamond  
on left shoulder.  
Vent, 701 under brand.

**MAIN & DENNIS.**  
Range, Big Bend, Belly  
River and Upper Teton  
Valley.  
Address, Lethbridge,  
N. W. T., and Old agency  
M. T.  
Horse Brand, 5 on left thigh. Also owners of  
the 6 and 60 brands.

**ISAAC HOBBS.**  
Range, Elbow River.  
Address, Calgary, N. W. T.  
Cattle brand, same as  
cut on left hip.  
P. O. Box 21.

**CHARLES CAREY.**  
Range, Bow River, east  
of the Gap.  
Address, Canmore, N.  
W. T.  
Cattle Brand, same as  
Vent, cut bar over  
brand.

**JOHN THOMPSON.**  
Address, Dunbow.  
Range, near mouth of  
High River.  
Brand, cut on left side.  
Vent 16 on left hip.

**W. SKRINE.**  
Range, High River.  
Address, High River  
Cattle brand, same as  
cut on right hip.  
Vent, same as cut on  
right hip.

### THE CANADIAN AGRICULTURAL COAL & COLONIZATION CO. (Limited.)

Address Calgary Alberta.

Range, north of the Bow  
Address, Box 212, Cal-  
gary.  
Brand, same as cut on  
left hip.  
Vent, small 6 over brand

**BRITISH COLUMBIA CATTLE CO.**  
Range, Mosquito Creek  
Address, Calgary, N. W. T.  
Horse brand 2 on left  
thigh

**W. C. CONRAD.**  
Range, Little Bow River.  
Address, H. Harris, Leth-  
bridge.  
Horse brand on left  
thigh.  
Vent, on cattle, Z on left  
shoulder.

**ALEXANDER RANCH.**  
GEORGE ALEXANDER.  
J. D. ALEXANDER.  
Range, south of Mosquito  
Creek, west of Macleod  
trail.  
Address, Mosquito Creek  
via Calgary, N. W. T.  
Horse brand, same as cut  
upright on left shoulder.  
Calves, same as cut on  
both hips, and left ear Crop. Vent, brand re-  
versed.

**SOULES & McINNIS.**  
Range, between Fish and  
Pine Creek.  
Address, Calgary, N. W. T.  
Horse brand same as  
cut on left shoulder.

**ALISA RANCH.**  
Range—Between Pine  
Creek and Sheep Creek.  
Cattle Brand "A" on  
Right side.  
Horse Brand—Same on  
Right shoulder.  
Vent—Bar beneath the brand.

**MESSERS. BONE, WRIGHT & TURNER.**  
Calgary N. W. T. 1917

### BROOKE & ALLFREY.

Range between Middle  
and South Fork of Old  
Man's River.  
Address, Pincher Creek,  
N. W. T.  
Vent, same on left hip.  
Horse brand, same on  
left shoulder. Marks,  
both ears split.

**J. WALTER INGS.**  
FREDERICK W. INGS.  
INGS BROTHERS.  
Range, North Fork, High  
River.  
Address, High River, Al-  
berta, N. W. T.  
Horse brand, 01 on left  
shoulder.

**WILLIAM POLLOCK.**  
Range, Fish Creek.  
Address, Maple Creek.  
Horse brand, same as cut.  
Vent, same as shoulder.  
The stock of this  
ranch, about 200  
head is for sale, as  
well as the ranch  
and implements.

**I. G. BAKER & CO.**  
Address, Fort Macleod,  
N. W. T., and Fort  
Henderson, N. W. T.  
Cattle brand, 3 on left  
shoulder, and 33  
on horn.

**One of cattle branded**  
32 on left side and 4  
on left hip.

**S. LIVINGSTON.**  
Range, Elbow River.  
Address, Calgary, Alberta  
N. W. T.  
Horse Brand, same as  
hip.

**NORTH WEST ATLECO (Limited.)**  
Head office, Montreal.  
Q. J. President, Andrew  
Allen, Managing Direc-  
tor, P. B. Stinson.  
Range, High River N.  
W. T.  
Horse Brand, same as cut  
on left shoulder.

**T. H. STEADMAN.**  
Fort Macleod  
Address, Fort Mac-  
leod, N. W. T.  
Vent, same on left  
hip.

**LIFFERT, PEED & SALK.**  
Complete in all the branches. Special accom-  
modations for stallions and fine horses.

**HERBERT SAMSON.**  
Range, Little Bow and  
Mosquito Creek.  
Address, High River, Al-  
berta.  
Cattle brand, 1X on  
left side.  
Horse Brand, same  
cut on left hip.  
Also own horses and cattle branded 81 on 1  
side.

**H. PRUEN**  
Range, mouth of High  
River, north of the Bow  
Address, Calgary.  
Horse Brand same as cut  
on right shoulder.  
Marks, this year's calves  
wattle on right thigh.

**T. O. CRITCHLEY.**  
Range, Nose creek.  
Address, Calgary.  
Brand, 2 on left shoulder  
Vent, 2 on left hip.

**THE McHUGH RANCH CO.**  
Range Bow River Park  
P. O. Calgary.  
Cattle Brand, same as  
cut, clip of right ear.  
Also owner of cattle  
branded 8 on right shoulder.  
Horse brand 3 on  
right shoulder.  
Heavy draught & general  
purpose stallions for sale

**WALBOND CATTLE RANCH.**  
North Fork, Old Man's  
River and Sheep Creek.  
Brands—cattle, W. H.  
on the left rib and calves  
thru 1884 bar on the left  
hip.  
Horse—W. H. (Monogram) on left hip.  
Vent—W. H. (Monogram) on left shoulder  
P. O. Fort Macleod, Alberta.  
G. W. Freida, Local Manager.  
Wm. Bell, V.S., Clerk of the Ranch.  
McACHRAN,  
Manager Montreal

**W. H. McHUGH.**  
Range, north of the Bow  
Address, Box 212, Cal-  
gary.  
Brand, same as cut on  
left hip.  
Vent, small 6 over brand

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Range, north of the Bow  
Address, Box 212, Cal-  
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Brand, same as cut on  
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# The Calgary Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

Published every Wednesday at noon at the office of the Herald Publishing Company Limited, Stephen Avenue, Calgary, Alberta.

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Single Copies 5 Cents Each.

The WEEKLY HERALD AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL is the weekly edition of the Calgary DAILY HERALD. It is distinct from Wednesday's issue of the DAILY HERALD, thus allowing a perfect arrangement of matter impossible with those so called weekly papers which take the place of the Daily issue upon the days they are published.

Editor and Manager.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 10, 1890.

NOT AN EXPERIMENTAL FARM.

It is now announced that the government has no intention of establishing an experimental farm at Banff as announced by Ottawa despatches. The Superintendent of the National Park has obtained permission to start a small nursery and arboretum at Banff with a view to experimenting with desirable foliage and other trees. The saplings are to come from the Central Experimental Farm, hence the rumor.

It is satisfactory to find out that the government does not intend squandering money in an experimental farm at Banff. If there is any money to spare for another experimental farm it should be located on the great Alberta plateau where it would be of benefit to a great agricultural region.

HUMILIATING AND EXASPERATING.

The people of the ten counties of Eastern Canada on Thursday exercised their right as free men to cast their votes for or against the piece of prohibitory legislation known as the Scott Act. It is humiliating if not exasperating to the people of the Northwest Territories to compare their position with respect to prohibition with that of their fellow countrymen of Ontario, and the rest of Eastern Canada. The people of the older provinces are given the right to say whether or not they shall be subject to prohibitory legislation and finding, as we have, that legislation attempting to prohibit the liquor traffic is a perfect farce as a prohibitory law and a complete success only as a piece of tyranny, they can free themselves from the yoke and they do it in a most emphatic manner. We, however, are not accorded this privilege. The Northwest prohibitory law is ten times more arbitrary and fifty times more conducive to immorality than the Scott Act, but the people of the Northwest are helpless to free themselves from the incubus. In short we are not accorded the same measure of liberty as is enjoyed by our fellow citizens in the East and until we have, we shall have good cause to complain.

MR. MOLLISON'S ARTICLES.

The HERALD publishes today the first installment of a series of excellent articles on the resources and development of the Northwest Territories contributed by Mr. James Mollison, Manager of the Canadian Colonization and Agricultural Company or as it is popularly known, Sir John Lester Kaye's company. Mr. Mollison is a thorough agriculturalist of wide experience and large technical knowledge, having been not only a practical farmer but an industrious thoughtful student. He is at the head of an institution which has the largest area of land under cultivation in the Northwest of any one concern. Every ingenuity has been resorted to by this company to decide the most profitable and promising system of agriculture for the Northwest, and money has been no object in limiting the enquiry. Consequently in addition to his great experience of agricultural matters in general, Mr. Mollison possesses a vast fund of information as to the resources and promises of development of this country. The opinions of such a gentleman are extremely valuable and we feel confident that the series of articles he is contributing to the HERALD will prove not only of great interest to intending immigrants in older Canada and great Britain but of great value to our farmers already settled here.

THAT FOREIGN MARKET.

What would our ranchers who find ready market for their two year old steers in Alberta at \$28 to \$33 a head think if they had to drop the price of that grade of animal to \$9 and \$12 a head. The latter is the price the American rancher receives and he thinks he is lucky, considers that this fortells a return of prosperity.

The Pearl (Texas) Sun, says:—"G. W. Sanders, our merchant, and A. Chiles, of Millet, on the 5th instant, delivered to Messrs. Stoddard & Howard, of Wyoming territory, 1,400 head of one and two-year-old steers at \$9 and \$12 per head. This looks to us like a return of good times. This stock sold will be driven to Wyoming territory."

The Colorado (Texas) Clipper records the following:—"D. H. & J. W. Snyder have sold 3,000 picked three and four-year-old steers to Indian territory buyers at \$20 and 2,000 two-year-olds to J. F. Evans, of Sherman, at \$15."

Then again we read in the Los Vegas (New Mexico) Stock Grower. "The U.S. company has sold 2,000 head to J. H. Holt, of Montana, at the reported prices of \$12.50 and \$13.50. Negotiations are now pending for 2,000 head more from the same herd. Buyers seem to think that prices in New Mexico are a trifle stiff, but they like our cattle."

And this is the boasted American market which our unrestricted reciprocity friends paint in such glowing colors, which is only awaiting the removal of the tariff barrier to absorb all of our beefs at such immense profit to ourselves. Alberta ranchers will realize, after perusing these extracts that there would not be such a vast amount of wisdom as the liberal politicians would have them believe in exchanging a home market which will absorb all the steers Alberta can produce at from \$24 to \$33 for three years olds and from \$35 to \$38 for three year olds per head, for a foreign market in which the local ranchers consider themselves fortunate in receiving from \$9 to \$20 per head.

OUTRAGEOUS IF TRUE.

In its last issue our contemporary the Northwest Farmer editorially remarks:—"A number of horses were recently required for the School of Mounted Infantry at Winnipeg to replace ones that had become unfit for service. The order for these was given to a Winnipeg dealer, who went to Montana and purchased them, bringing them into Manitoba free of duty as they were for Government use. The Farmer has taken some trouble to enquire into the facts of this matter and finds that no efforts were made to obtain these horses from a Canadian source. Previously the horses for this school have been procured from Alberta, most of them having come from the Military Colonization Ranches. They were delivered at Winnipeg at reasonable prices and have proved satisfactory in every respect. Why the Canadian ranchers should have been given the go-by in the purchase and discussion is difficult to understand and an official explanation is certainly required. The blame should be placed where it properly belongs. If the Minister of Militia gave instructions to send to Montana he should be censured. If the commandant of the School sent there of his own accord, he should be reprimanded and his powers of purchase should be confined to the Canadian side of the line."

The "mounting of Government forces on imported horses is certainly not in keeping with the well understood principles of the National Policy. One of the leading features of that policy is the building up of interprovincial trade and the protection and encouragement of new industries. Ontario manufacturers are protected by the imposition of such duties on United States and other goods as enable them to supply the trade of Manitoba and the Northwest. The same rule should apply to the farmers and ranchers of this Province and the Territories. They should be equally encouraged, and it is a monstrous injustice when horses are required for Government use to allow them to come in without payment of the payment of the 20 per cent duty which is imposed by statute. If the horses required could not be obtained in Canadian territory there might be some excuse for going to Montana, but the supply is much greater than the demand."

"Now that public attention has been directed to this matter The Farmer hopes it will not again have occasion to refer to such a manifest injustice to Canadian ranchers."

It is difficult to believe that the case is as reported. That a Government which owe its existence to the principle of protection of home industries should violate that principle in so absurd a way, is more than can be readily believed. Thanks to the great care exercised in breeding and to the vast sums of money expended in importing not only the best of sires, but excellent dams, Alberta produces a better grade of horses than Montana, and there are enough marketable horses in Alberta now to mount twenty corps as large as the Winnipeg Mounted Infantry. Alberta now supplies all the

remounts for the Northwest Mounted Police and we question if there is a better mounted corps in the world. In the annual reports of the officers of the force just published, most glowing accounts were given of the Alberta horses and not one word was said against them. If Alberta horses are such complete successes as mounts for a body which imposes such long rides and arduous service on its horses, why should they be passed over in selecting remounts for a body of troops the duty of which consists at the most of three short drills a day, scarcely enough to exercise the horses.

If the case is as reported by our contemporary, and Montana horses are being brought into this country free of duty to stock a market our own horses are even better able to suit, it is simply an outrage. We cannot help thinking, however, that our own temporary must have made some mistake.

ALL SORTS OF THINGS.

The police are doing good work fighting the prairie fires in this district. A rancher who worked alongside of the police fighting the fire this side of the Elbow Saturday writes:—"Please give the Mounted Police credit through the HERALD for their prompt response to our appeal for help and for the excellent work they did in fighting the fire. It encouraged us all to see Inspector Williams and the non-commissioned officers discard their patrol jackets and take the lead in the tiring, dirty work."

The business men of Calgary are to be complimented upon the unanimity with which they have taken up the early closing system. The change will be decidedly beneficial to the merchants themselves and to their employees and business can not suffer if the merchants remain true to their agreement. That is the point that everything will depend upon.

A LIFE AT STAKE.

THE TURF CLUB MURDER CASE BEGUN.

Jumbo Fisk Pleads Not Guilty—Hard Work Choosing a Jury—The Crown Prosecutor's Address to the Jury.

(FROM THURSDAY'S DAILY.)

When Hon. Mr. Justice Rouleau took his seat on the temporary bench in the make shift court room at the dingy immigration shed across the track this morning to open the spring term of the supreme court of the Northern Alberta Judicial District he gazed down from his eminence upon a motley crowd consisting of all sorts and conditions of men, blocking the dingy little room to the doors. Within the precincts of the railing which defines the arena wherein the members of the bar are wont to exercise their ingenuity and air their eloquence, was gathered most of the legal talent of the town. For most of the legal gentlemen there was nothing to do but to take it easy and listen, and they appeared well capable of undertaking the task and doing it elegantly. Three of the learned gentlemen appeared to realize that they were in for some hard work and there is no doubt they are. At the table just in front of the judge's roost sat Mr. J. R. Costigan, Crown prosecutor, with stern solemn countenance belittling the representative of the Queen about to prosecute one of Her Gracious Majesty's subjects, in a trial which is a matter of life or death for him. As the judge takes his seat the crown prosecutor gathers his gown about him, gives a final look at a bundle of official documents arranged in a pile of formidable law books in front of him and casts an enquiring gaze over in the direction of a table beside the little wooden box like a packing case on end, which does duty as a prisoner's dock. The table was littered with books and papers and seated at the table turning them over were Mr. E. P. Davis, counsel for Wm. Fisk, charged with the murder of the squaw Rosalie, and Mr. Tyrell, the Morrisburg lawyer sent up from Ontario to assist in Fisk's defence by the accused man's eastern friends. In addition to the lawyers the inner circle includes Mr. Sheriff King, Mr. Dundas, clerk of the court, Mr. E. May, deputy clerk, Chief of Police Dillabough and the newspaper reporters. Outside the railing was as much of the great public as could jam itself into so little a space. Merchants, doctors, manufacturers, saloon keepers, teamsters and professional loafers were there, ear, eyes and mouths wide open. Crowds outside could not gain admittance and contented themselves with catching a hazy glimpse of the proceedings through the windows. In marked contrast to the "morbid anxiety" of the sight-seers to see everything that transpired and to hear all that was said, was the conduct of the venerable father and mother, brothers, and sisters of the murdered squaw, who with blankets over their heads, squatted

quietly down outside in the shade of the buildings, stolidly waiting to hear the result of the trial.

Another group remain to be described. A few minutes before His Honor ascended the bench a Northwest Mounted Police patrol wagon had rapidly drawn up to the court house. It contained a sergeant's squad of the red coats armed with revolvers and in their charge was "Jumbo Fisk." While awaiting the opening of the court the accused, surrounded by the guard, sat in a corner of the room, and an uncomfortable time he must have had of it with all eyes turned upon him, some undoubtedly in sympathy but more through a rule curiosity. The judge's entry was followed by the usual grotesque combination of "God Save the Queen" and "God Save the King" with which it is customary to open court, and the room became still as death when Wm. Fisk was called to the bar. The prisoner who was clean shaved was escorted to the dock and took his stand facing the judge. His face turned a dark crimson while the charge was being read. It was as follows:—

William Fisk, alias "Jumbo" stands charged before the Hon. Charles B. Rouleau, a Judge of the Supreme Court of the Northwest Territories, at Calgary, in the District and Territories aforesaid, this fifth day of April, in the year of Our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighty-nine, feloniously, unlawfully and of his malice aforethought did kill and murder one "Rosalie", a Cree squaw, against the form of the statute in such case made and provided and against the peace of Our Lady the Queen Her Crown and Dignity."

As the clerk put the usual question, "What say you to the charge? guilty or not guilty?" Fisk, in a deep voice, bearing no trace of emotion or emotion, replied "Not Guilty."

The work of empanelling a jury was then proceeded with and a difficult job it proved. The crown challenged one juror and the defence nearly all of the rest so that when the whole panel had been gone through, there were only five good men and true sworn in out of the six required. Those sworn in were Geo. Mondaw, J. Wilson, A. Brewster, E. Latimer, and James Brogren. The jurors who had been challenged and ordered to stand aside were Messrs. James Thomas, Smith, Jos. Jacques, Jos. Hemming, H. McPherson, Carter, H. Douglas, A. D. Rankin, James Martin, Rodway, Murphy, Watt, Hull, Dyer, H. A. Smith.

It will be remarked that those jurors challenged included all of the townspeople on the panel, the defence evidently assuming that they had too much knowledge of the case to be quite free from bias.

The interesting question now arose:—The full panel of jurors having been gone through without being able to fill the jury box this case, what is the correct procedure to follow?

The judge suggested going through the jury again and asking them to explain their cause for challenging the jurors.

Mr. Davis claimed that the crown should first explain the cause for challenging the juror challenged on behalf of the crown. Mr. Costigan objected. He pointed out that the crown need not show its reason for challenging until the panel was exhausted, and held that the panel would not be exhausted until the defence had given satisfactory

EXPLANATIONS FOR CHALLENGING

for cause the jurors they had objected to. The Court announced its intention of settling the matter under Northwest statute, which provides that in the event of inability to form a jury from a panel summoned, the judge may order an officer to summon as many jurors from among the persons present to complete the jury. The Sheriff, at His Honor's direction, called several parties, but they either were not present or had been subpoenaed as witnesses, and were consequently disqualified from serving as jurors.

At this point Mr. Davis asked to have his objection to this procedure noted. Some discussion ensued, the result being that His Honor announced that the court would adjourn until two o'clock to allow the sheriff to summon a new panel.

After recess the proceedings opened with the calling of the roll of the jurors sworn.

The Clerk of the Court then read the roll of the

NEW PANEL OF JURORS

as follows: A. Grant, G. Leeson, A. Ferland, A. J. Ellis, E. R. Rogers, G. C. Marsh, W. A. Allan, I. S. Freeze, J. Sharpley, George Constantine, J. S. Mackay, Jas. T. Child, A. Carson.

Messrs. Grant and Leeson were challenged for cause for the defence. Mr. Costigan demanded an explanation of cause. Both gentlemen, as also Messrs. Ferland and Ellis, announced that they had formed opinions.

Mr. Costigan here demanded that the jurors be compelled to take the oath. This was allowed by the judge and Mr. Marsh was sworn. He deposed that his mind was made up, and consequently he was excused. No objection was made to W. A. Allen, the next witness, and he was sworn thus completing the jury.

The preliminary proceedings over, Mr. Costigan proceeded to deliver his ADDRESS TO THE JURY.

The speech was brief and eloquent. Mr. Costigan started out by referring to the difficulty experienced by a person in appearing in the capacity of a prosecutor

especially in such a case as this in which the result might be the loss of liberty of a fellow being for many of the best years of his life, possibly the loss of dear life itself. Having thus introduced his subject, the crown prosecutor showed his hands deep into his trousers pockets and proceeded to explain to the jury that they had difficult and responsible duties to perform. He urged the jurors to banish from their minds all they had heard with regard to the case. Although a prisoner, the accused was to be considered in the light of British jurisprudence, innocent until proved guilty. He warned the jurors against the belief of some people that it is only necessary to place a person in

A FELON'S DICK

to secure his conviction on any charge laid against him. Mr. Costigan here took occasion to explain what he considered his duty, and in doing so remarked that certain parties had endeavored to induce the Department of Justice to take the prosecution in this case out of his hands as they pretended he would not do all that was necessary to press the charge. The Department had, however, had confidence in him and he was determined to do his whole duty. He did not consider it his duty to make ingenious arguments to attempt to secure the conviction of the prisoner at the bar. He would simply produce the facts of the case through the evidence in such a way as would enable the jury to arrive at a just verdict. He assured the jury that the evidence he could produce would be very strong. He of course was ignorant of the evidence in the possession of the defence but the evidence he himself knew, he believed would be sufficient to prove the guilt of the accused. If, however, the prisoner was not guilty, he hoped for the sake of the prisoner and for

THE SAKE OF JUSTICE

that the defence would be able to establish his innocence.

Mr. Costigan then gave a brief resume of the evidence taken at the inquest and concluded by an eloquent appeal to the jury to do their duty. He urged them to give a verdict according to the evidence about to be produced and to give a fair verdict as would do credit to honest, far thinking men. He expressed his abhorrence of a doctrine enunciated in certain quarters:—"Rosalie was only a squaw. Her death does not matter much."

Mr. Costigan urged the jurors to have nothing to do with such a really horrible belief. The unfortunate young squaw was a human being, and as dear to her father mother and friends as the dearest child of any of the jurors. She was moreover, a Christian, and had a soul as dear to its Creator as that of the best and purest of human beings, and the man who sent that soul before its time, to its creator should be punished. To carefully weigh the evidence and to bring in a just verdict was a duty the jurors owed to themselves, to society, to justice, to the Queen and to their country.

Mr. Costigan then called

CHIEF OF POLICE DILLABOUGH who bore sworn gave substantially the same evidence as at the inquest, as to Fisk delivering himself up to him on Stephen Avenue and the visit of himself (witness) with the prisoner and Dr. Laffer to the room at the Turf Club, in which the murdered squaw lay.

Cross examined by Mr. Tyrell, witness deposed that he could not swear that he stated on the towel witness had taken from the Windsor Hotel were blood marks. He was aware of an alley way leading from beside of the Turf Club to South Street. Witness may have seen Half Breeds about town the day of the murder but he did not recollect. It was an ordinary thing to see Half Breeds about the streets in Calgary.

Trial in progress.

AGRICULTURAL POSSIBILITIES.

A Competent Authority on the Agricultural Development in the Northwest.

SIR—A few weeks ago you were good enough to insert in the HERALD a few remarks of mine on the subject of how best to prepare our Ranch steers for the English or other fat stock markets, and how best to have them conveyed to those markets. I must, I presume, be admitted that the subject thus alluded to is a very important one to a good many settlers and others in this part of the Northwest Territories. But then on other questions of even greater importance, whether these questions are viewed by themselves or in connection with the general interests of this part of the country, I allude to these great and varied natural resources of the Northwest Territories. Striking, these must be to every stranger, as they certainly have been to me. I shall not however attempt to enumerate these, nor expatiate upon them in any degree. No comparative stranger could possibly do them justice—in short they would supply matter for any writer for a period of years, and even then it is doubtful whether anything beyond the mere fringe of the vast enquiry had been reached—for the resources of the N. W. Territories as already known, are not only unsurpassed, but are, I believe, unequalled by that of any other portion of the known world.

Whether we take the soil—mother earth—in all its virgin strength and purity, ever ready as it is to respond with unbounded liberality to the most ordinary application of agricultural effort. Or, should curiosity tempt us to look a little below its surface, what do we find?—Coal, petroleum, iron and others of the more precious metals. I may notice that it was only the other day while a couple of men



were engaged clearing out a drinking pond for stock on one of the farms belonging to the Canadian Coal and Colonization Company, that a

#### SEAM OF COAL WAS STRUCK

within three feet of the surface and within fifty yards of the Canadian Pacific Railway line. Thousands of other evidences are to be found that this valuable mineral is all but inexhaustible in the Northwest Territories, and it is also now quite known that petroleum, that valuable and all but indispensable mineral also abounds and has been tapped in a variety of places all favorably situated not more than fifty to seventy miles from the railway track.

And what is perhaps of more value still, or will be of more value in the future, is the natural deposits of mineral phosphate. It is believed by some of the most eminent scientific agriculturists of the present age that one of the greatest sources of the future wealth of Canada lies in her vast deposits of mineral phosphates.

The Northwest Territories may only realize this fact when a more extensive cultivation of grain and root crops come into practice, as it will in the not far distant future, when phosphatic manures will, as in the best agricultural countries in the world, be found indispensable.

I shall not now further speak of these nor of the still more precious metals, such as gold, silver, lead, etc., down to coal, iron, petroleum, salt, sulphur, land stone, marble, also lime and abundance of the very best pottery clay. These are all

#### INEXHAUSTIBLE TREASURES

well fitted to make a young country rich, and the riches of old country proud and independent.

But however striking and interesting all this may be to strangers and the actual settlers, there are still other characteristics of this vast region that cannot fail to arrest the attention and call for the admiration of the most ordinary observers.

Any person coming into the country as I have recently done, particularly one whose life-long experience has been in the cultivation of stock and crops, must be at once struck with the immensity of a rich prairie land stretching out as far as the keenest and strongest eye can reach, and which must take decades of years to settle up and occupy even in the most partial manner. I say a stranger must be especially struck with all this, and he naturally begins to think of what, in his view, would be the best and readiest means for taming this, all but boundless region to the best and most profitable account. Of course the great consideration in dealing with such a subject successfully is money—men and money, but neither the one nor the other is always at hand in sufficient abundance when wanted, one needs to pause. From

#### AN AGRICULTURAL POINT OF VIEW

however the answer is soon given: place useful breeding animals on food producing prairie. Also plough and sow with vigour, using every appliance at command, for the demand for grain, even in the North West Territories, particularly oats and barley, is greater than the supply, and the Eastern Provinces find here a market as I have at this moment occasion to know. There is no good reason for it being so for I have had the pleasure of seeing some of the heaviest crops of oats produced in the Northwest Territories that I have ever seen growing in either Scotland or England, in recently broken prairie, in fact the second crop ever grown and with very rough preparations indeed. The produce of this crop was not under thirty eight bushels per acre, and that over an area of 500 acres. The weight per bushel 44 to 47 lbs. There is no random guessing in this matter. The crop referred to was grown on one of the farms belonging to the Canadian Agricultural Coal and Colonization company and has been some time since "PROVED BY THE MEASURED BUSHEL" exclusive of all dressings.

After very careful examination of this crop in the stack I ventured to give an estimate of the total quantity, which I care fully noted. But although I believed I was setting my figures high, I found that in the total, 19,000 bushels, I was no less than 2,000 under the actual result. It is right that no time should be lost in making it known to the world, that millions of acres of equally good land lie entirely unoccupied, and that too within sight of the Canadian Pacific Railway, that great and grand highway that stands without a parallel in the civilized world spanning as it does the vast continent from sea to sea in one unbroken chain of upwards of 3,000 miles. And when I say that the absolute purchase price of the best of land in the boundless region I speak of would not be regarded as an average "luckspeenny" in a similar transaction in the old country. I indicate sufficient inducement for tens of thousands of settlers to come forward and make their selection.

But while these facts indicate the propriety of agricultural investment, I am not sure but there is a still greater temptation and an assurance of greater reward from the cultivation of live stock.

Crops cannot be raised extensively, threshed and carried to market but at considerable manual labor, and in the

Northwest Territories that means hard cash, and so little of it for every qualified workman is handsomely paid. Cattle ranching is doubtless more suited to a country so sparsely peopled and affording such boundless extent of rich pasture lands. But ranching, like arable farming, had better not be undertaken by inexperienced investors nor by those who have not determined to devote their fullest energies, and their closest and most persistent attention to the work much depends upon the class of animals selected, and very much more will depend upon the practical knowledge and incessant care exercised in the management. In all probability the returns from a ranch whether calculated in dollars or on the increase of stock, will be influenced by this to the extent of from 5 to 50 per cent.

A stranger such as I am cannot be supposed to know all the difficulties that will arise in handling a great ranching stock. For instance in drawing out and separating the young and the weak from the old and the strong, for unquestionably the calves and the in-calf cows ought to be separated before the winter months set in. The labor involved in this and the disturbance of the whole stock, will I know, be very great, but I am confident it ought to be undertaken. Not only the cows and calves separated from the steers and stronger cattle, but the calves also separated from the cows.

#### EVERY HERD-MAN OR COW-BOY

knows that a calf will soon suckling so long as the dam has milk, and if the milk is plentiful the less dependent will the calf be in the pasture, and if both are left with the herd on the wild ranch as I believe they often are, the first blast of severe winter will drive the milk from the dam and the calf is thus at once dependent on its own resources as it never was before. With probably some depth of snow upon the ground, the little animal is totally unfit to provide for itself, and if young as many must be, perish it must. I know not what value the herdman or cow boy puts upon a calf, but I really is of very little less value than the four year old steer to the ranch owner, because after calving, keep costs very little. It is therefore I should say indispensable to the success of the ranchman to have calves separated entirely from the main herd before winter sets in and provided with a reasonable amount of shelter, giving also hay and a little oats. And in no form could this be better done than by converting partially ripened oats into hay supplying it chaffed if possible.

There may be other young weaklings, and there certainly will be in calf, cows, all of which ought to have shelter within their reach and hand-feeding supplied during severe weather. With such treatment I venture to say a more vigorous and a

MORE NUMEROUS CROP OF CALVES would be the result. And the one year-olds would be altogether of an improved class. Ranchmen ought to be specially active during the hay season, securing as much as possible, so that if severe weather should intervene, there might be no acute pinching felt in the herd by either old or young, for it is an easy matter to lay on prime condition on a steer that never was out of flesh, compared to one that has been reduced by actual privation and want of food.

But with all that can be done in this way the delicate and mongrel-bred animal will not pay ranchmen as the hardy and vigorous sorts will.

I have not yet had an opportunity for seeing many ranch cattle. Those I have seen have been of very considerable variety. Some were unquestionably superior shorthorn grades, while others were very middling specimens, long legs and narrow frames, and wanting in quality, such as would puzzle the best of judges to tell what breed or grade predominated.

No amount of feeding will ever make this class of animal a good butcher's beast. It may be possible to make it fat, but never the best quality of mixed beef, and a severe winter will tell terribly on his thick but naked hide.

It is, I believe, generally admitted that the Short Horn or Hereford grades are the best class of ranch cattle. But

#### THE WORD GRADE

is a vague expression, may signify ten parts to one or ten parts to ten. There is no doubt however that both Short Horns and Hereford are excellent beef producing animals and highly adapted for improving and maintaining the quality of ranch cattle. I have had some experience in the old country in breeding pedigree shorthorns, as well as shorthorn crosses.

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is a vague expression, may signify ten parts to one or ten parts to ten. There is no doubt however that both Shorthorn and Hereford are excellent beef producing animals and highly adapted for improving and maintaining the quality of ranch cattle. I have had some experience in the old country in breeding pedigree shorthorns as well as in using pure-bred shorthorns for crossing purposes, and I have seen and compared that cross or grade side by side with the Hereford grade. Of course in each such case it would depend largely on the breed and sort of animal that might be used in mating with either of these pure breeds, and of course the more distinct and pure the mating animals are, the naturally adapted for mating with each other, the more robust, vigorous and perfect will the offspring be. There is perhaps no breed of cattle better adapted for grading with either shorthorn or Hereford than the Aberdeen Polled. But the extreme excellence of this grade is only seen where the comfortable and domesticated style of breeding and feeding of the old country is in practice. And where it is so, this grade will be very ill to beat, if beaten it can be. But whether the grade with the Polled Aberdeen, be it Shorthorn or Hereford, will be suited for ranching purposes in Western Canada, is I fear, extremely doubtful.

#### TO GRADE SUCCESSFULLY

with either the Shorthorn or Hereford, more particularly the latter, a light boned active animal is needed so as to produce the best type of ranch cattle; but we need more than that, we need robustness and vigor and a good coat of hair to withstand the severity of our winters and the later requisites do not naturally belong to the Aberdeen Polled. But the lightness of bone and the quality of flesh of this breed is a most important desideratum in ranch cattle.

The Shorthorn and Hereford are specially adapted for coming early to maturity when liberally and artificially fed, but as ranch cattle they will undoubtedly have a tendency to become coarse and muscular, and the more either of these breeds are exposed to constant exercise the more muscular will they become, and at the age of four years it is to be feared they will be found coarser than desirable.

And it may be supposed that this depreciating characteristic has its influence in the sale of ranch cattle when exposed

side by side of the stall-fed beef of Scotland and England. If I am right in this, it is not surprising that the Aberdeen Polled has been thought of as

#### A REFUTING ELEMENT

in the ranching stocks of Western Canada. And it will be like interesting and instructive to watch the result of the experiments now on trial with this breed. And let us hope that it may in every way prove a success.

I would fain venture however to say a word or two in favor of another very old and distinct breed of cattle for ranching purposes if crossed with Shorthorn bull. I now refer to the Scotch K loss or West Highland breed the oldest breed of cattle in existence, excepting only the Polled Galloway.

Some ranch owners in this country with whom I have spoken, believe this breed to be too small in size for ranching purposes, but this I venture to say is altogether erroneous.

The pure K loss has often more than once carried off the "Blue Ribbon" at Smith field against all breeds, and in defiance of the highest art in stall feeding. And that being so, everyone who knows the K loss as it ought to be known, knows that the victory would have even been more certain and more easy, had the male of feeding in each case been entirely natural as in the open prairie.

It is a perfectly true that the K loss cannot be forced into early maturity by high artificial feeding as the Short Horn and Hereford can, nor even as the Polled Aberdeen can. But I venture to say that at the age of five years the pure bred K loss steer, will give grant of opposition to either Short Horn or Hereford, and if entirely prairie fed will beat a long way either the one or the other in quality of beef, excepting only the Aberdeen Polled, no race of cattle will produce the same quantity of beef, the same marbling of fat, and the same amount of lean fibre and muscle as the K loss steer or heifer at the full age of four years.

And there is certainly no animal of the bovine race excepting the buffalo, that can withstand the severity of a Canadian winter as the K loss can. I have seen in the bleak north of Scotland a herd of K loss steers rising from their snow-clad lairs on a frosty morning stretching their lengthy forms, and shaking the icicles from their shaggy necks, and then winding their way to the higher and more exposed pastures where heath and other rough herbage might be reached, when

every other breed of cattle known to me would have remained with arched backs in the most sheltered corners until forced from it by either hunger or the herdsman.

JAMES MOLLISON  
To be Continued

#### PRAIRIE FIRES.

Vast Areas of Country Burned—Heavy Damage to Farms Across the Elbow—\$100 for Starting a Fire.

(From Monday's Daily.)

Two of the largest fires of the season occurred yesterday and Saturday. The first was a kindling of Friday's fire across the Elbow. An easterly wind carried the flames through the high grass and back from the river with great rapidity although the men of the district turned out they were powerless to stop the spread of the fire wave. Consequently a message was dispatched to the town and a detachment of the men of E. Division N. W. M. P. under Insp. Williams was soon on the spot. Thanks to the strenuous efforts of the police and settlers together the flames were put out about six o'clock, but not until the grass over the prairie as far west as Faller's ranch had been blackened. For while this fire was being got under control, dense volumes of smoke in the direction of the Moose Hills across the Elbow announced that another fire had broken out. All Saturday night it burned but it was only yesterday that this fire raged at its height. The grass in the district between the Moose Hills and the Elbow and beyond on the west by the Foot Hills is covered with heavy grass and with clumps of heavy brushwood about. This fire was quite uncontrollable and ran with such swiftness and force such a fierce heat that fighting it was next to impossible. The flames roared like a furnace and several bands of cattle stampeded before it. Several haystacks were consumed and two barns used across the Elbow from Capt. Gardner's were destroyed. So fierce were the flames last night that they threw a brilliant glare over the whole south east horizon last night. So bright was the reflection that many citizens thought the fire had reached the powder magazine instead of ten miles away. The worst of the fire was over by midnight. Miles of fencing are said to have been destroyed on this fire.

The fire on this side of the Elbow did very little damage besides burning a few haystacks. The grass was not low enough to feed a very heavy fire and the fences did not even ignite. Saturday morning the Mounted Police summoned Mr. Patrick and Mr. W. B. Wyllie for starting this fire. The case was tried by Captain McIlreath Saturday afternoon. The evidence showed that the fire was started by Mr. Wyllie who was working under contract for Mr. Patrick. Mr. Wyllie was consequently sentenced to a fine of \$100 and costs, \$105 altogether.

The Mounted Police during the last two weeks have been working like trojans assisting in fighting the prairie fires.

## BREED TO THE BEST.



ARMINIUS, : : Record, 2:40.

The Hambletonian Stallion "ARMINIUS" will stand the season for mares at the Owners' Ranch, Nose Hill, two miles north of Calgary.

## DESCRIPTION:

ARMINIUS Was foaled in 1877 and raised by Messrs. Smith & Powell, Syracuse, N. Y., who sold him as a two-year-old for \$1,250. He is a beautiful blood bay, black points, stands 15½ hands high and weighs 1,100 lbs. He has been a prize winner wherever shown, a sure foot getter, and his colts are large, stylish and good colored. His record is no indication of his speed, as he can in condition undoubtedly beat 2:30. ARMINIUS was sired by Reveler, he by Satellite, he by Robert Bonner, he by Rysdyk's Hambletonian, dam, the Van Patten mare, by American Eclipse. Extended pedigree on application. Limited to 50 mares at \$10 the season, payable at time of Service. Book now open.

32-40w

SWIFT BROTHERS,  
PROPRIETORS.



## GENERAL NEWS.

### THE IMMIGRATION QUESTION.

Discussed by the Town Council Last Evening.

[From Wednesday's Daily.]

The regular meeting of the council was held last evening in the council chamber at 8 o'clock. Present Acting Mayor King and Councillors on Grant and Murdoch. The minutes of the last regular meeting and two special meetings held to discuss the flouring mill question were read and approved. Mr. Cayley M. L. A. being present by request, it was moved that the regular order of business be suspended and Mr. Cayley be heard in reference to the three passes being granted by the C. P. R. to this electoral district. He explained that he had handed the correspondence with the Lieut. Governor's to Councillor Orr some ten days ago with a view of the council taking some action in the matter. He had learned that Mr. Orr had shown the letters to most of the councillors and he, Mr. Cayley, had spoken to the councillors about the matter. But although there had been two special meetings of the council since, no action had been taken consequently Mr. Linham and himself after consulting several prominent citizens, had sent word to put the names of Charles Watson, Mr. Leach and Mr. Barlow in the passes Mr. Cayley held that it was a pressing matter for some one to be sent and that the council had treated the matter carelessly.

Councillor Orr explained that the council had no knowledge nor the citizens generally, that the Legislative Assembly had made an arrangement with the C. P. R. for passes by immigrant agents, otherwise the merchants would not have contributed from \$5 to \$10 each and the council the sum of \$8.00 per day for expenses for Messrs. Douglass and Moore to go down the line hunting settlers and at least one month after the circular letter had been issued by the Lieut. Governor to our members. The fact had only become known through Mr. Chambers editor of the HERALD, remembering that the Lieut. Governor had mentioned the matter to him at the time of his visit a couple of months ago.

The general feeling expressed by the councillors was that while there was no objection to the parties named, to go east these gentlemen were really going on their own private business, and that beyond what they could do amongst those they might meet on the trains, and around the homes of their friends they would not indeed could not, under the circumstances, make an general systematic effort to secure settlers unless their expenses were defrayed by the town or a rebate by the C. P. R. on fare of immigrants secured. The matter was then dropped.

A reply was read from Mr. Prince to the proposition of the council re flouring mill. The proposition was for the council to acquire for the Eau Claire company the two islands, now held by lease from the Ottawa Government, also to secure the right to dam the flow river, and in lieu of the balance of the islands wanted by the company, owned by the Thos. McLean's company which he asks \$2,800 for to give the Eau Claire company a bonus of \$1,000 making all told about \$2,000 and let Mr. Prince obtain the title to the McLean islands himself. Mr. Prince's reply was, that he did not want money, but the islands, without which he could not go on with the dam and mill. The council decided that without an unanimous expression of the ratepayers, they could not be justified in going further in the matter.

The executive and finance committee reported in favor of paying the town officials salaries for the month of March. They also reported in favor of Constable Barker from \$55 to \$65 per month. The increase being in place of certain fees that used to go to the constables, but are now paid into the town treasury.

On motion it was ordered to pay W. T. Ramsay \$75 due for insurance on the fire hall.

A Petition was presented from F. J. Claxton to allow him to continue to occupy the ten feet of the lane on which one end of his rink now stands. Referred.

A petition was presented from Mr. Jas. Reilly and 20 others asking for a sidewalk from the Delmonico corner to the C. P. R. station platform. Referred.

Councillor Orr brought up an unsettled account of Mr. Ford re pound from last year. This was referred to public works.

Mr. James Reilly acted as spokesman for a deputation from the Calgary Curling Club, asking for a lease or that they be allowed to purchase the 8 lots held by the town as market site. Councillor Murdoch went into details in reference to market matters. Mr. Reilly thought some joint arrangement might be made to erect a building that would suit for market purposes summer and a rink in winter. The matter was referred to Geo. Murdoch, chairman of markets and W. F. Orr, chairman of public works. A resolution was introduced by Coun. Orr and carried, that his com-

mittee be instructed to re-open negotiations with the Ottawa Government for the acquisition of the islands in the Bow River opposite section 14 for park purposes. A resolution was introduced by Councillor Orr and carried instructing the Town Clerk to write the Ottawa Government and Education Department at Regina to have the school land in this district put in market so that on petition of any bona fide purchaser any legal subdivision or subdivisions of the lands in settled localities should be put up for public competition by auction.

The council then adjourned.

### AN INTERESTING REVIVAL.

Indians and Half-Breeds Throng St. Mary's Church to Listen to Father Lacombe's Mission Sermons.

[COMMUNICATED.]

The public and particularly his numerous friends will be interested to hear of the noble work Father Lacombe, the pioneer missionary in the Northwest, has been doing since his arrival from Macleod among the native population scattered around Calgary. We know with what fond love Father Lacombe embraces in his charity to Indians and Half-breeds alike, and what ardent desire he entertains to raise them in the scale of civilization by making them better Christians.

As soon as Father Lacombe reached the mission here, he sent word that he intended to consecrate five days to the spiritual welfare of the Half-Breeds and Indians of Calgary before going north. The eagerness with which these poor people answered at once the call of their beloved missionary showed that his appeal has gone directly home to their hearts. During five consecutive days the Church of St. Mary's could scarcely contain the multitude of Half-Breeds and Indians, who twice a day came to listen to the voice of the eloquent preacher, who with a power and mastery of the Cree language really wonderful, rendered clear and sensible to their minds the great truth of God's holy religion.

It was truly a spectacle interesting and worth seeing, to examine the crowd of Half-Breeds and Indians spellbound and with eager faces listening to the warming words falling thick from the lips of the Holy Missionary. There was a perfect silence in the audience, the children themselves were quite as under the impression of that powerful word that came clear and penetrating to them.

To the strangers not observant of the peculiarities of the Half-Breeds and Indians, they seem rather indifferent and devoid of any deep religious feeling; but once raised those religious feelings that are lying dormant but no dead in their hearts, you see then how strong comes forth the spirit of faith and religion that animates them. Father Lacombe during his stay here has been instrumental through his instructions in the reviving among Half-Breeds and Indians, a deep feeling of faith and religion, and I cannot express in words how his presence here has been beneficial to the native population about Calgary. Therefore those good people appreciating what Father Lacombe has done for them have been outpouring their thanks to him. The Mission inaugurated here with so much success, Father Lacombe will continue during all summer, giving the same religious exercises both Half-Breeds and Indians in the principal place of the diocese of St. Albert. All Christians will wish him God speed in his travels.

### The Wealth of Peace River.

[From Thursday's Daily.]

Mr. D. Cameron, of Victoria, who made his fortune in the Cariboo district during the time of the rich gold finds in that country, being on his way to Toronto stayed over today to get a glimpse of Calgary and surroundings, and expresses himself rather surprised to find so much solid advance, ment as there has been in town. Speaking of the Peace River country, to which the Alberta & Great Northwest Railway starting from Calgary will be built, which country Mr. Cameron knows well, he says that few in the outside world have any conception of the wealth of gold and silver there is awaiting development compared with which the gold found in Cariboo was nothing. While at one place in the Peace River country he saw a spring of petroleum running out of the hill side in a stream as large as a man's arm.

### Gas Explosion at Anthracite Mines.

A bad explosion took place in the Anthracite mines Saturday. Choke damp which had accumulated in an unused chamber invaded a gallery in which a large gang of men was working, and coming into contact with their lamps caused a terrific explosion. A dozen men were more or less injured, three especially being very severely burned and bruised.

See our lines of ties, new shapes, colorings and styles. Glenville's Clothing House.

White and Colored Shirts for boys at Glenville's Clothing House.

## Y. C. KITELY & CO'Y.

Having purchased the entire Custom Tailoring stock of

Messrs. Rankin & Allan,

and secured the services of

MR. JOHN KERR

so long and favorably known as cutter for that firm.

GENTLEMEN WILL FIND THAT THE

EMPORIUM OF FASHIONS

IS IN FULL WORKING ORDER AND A FULL STOCK OF

CHOICEST FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC WOOLENS

on hand. The work room is in rear of the store. Our goods are made up entirely by

First Class Hands.

We adhere to Eastern Prices for cash, which are as low as

Honest Business Principles Will Permit.

We Guarantee both FIT and QUALITY of our work and goods.

GIVE US A CALL

Y. C. KITELEY & CO.,

Stephen Avenue, - - - Calgary, Alberta.

## NEW STOCK OF Dairy Hardware.

Creamer Cans, Strainers,

Milk Pans, Milk Pails.

Best Material, Best Workmanship, Lowest Prices. For Cash.

ROGERS

HARDWARE STORE.

F. G. TOPP & CO.

SUCCESSORS TO T. W. SOULES & CO.

Dealers in all Kinds of Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

FISH AND GAME IN SEASON.

Meat Delivered to any Part of the City Free.

STEPHEN AVENUE, CALGARY

GOLD MINES.

The number of ounces of pure metal which can be obtained from a ton of ore is the only true criterion of the value of a gold mine. It is not the rubbish that is coveted, but the gold—the pure gold—the refuse is worthless. So with Tea. Tons and tons of rubbish are yearly imported; but no real Tea extract can be got from it. However, some pure Tea is imported, composed of young and vigorous leaves, abounding in Tea essence. It is to these last that

I Give my special attention,

and invite every one to have a share. I make it my business to secure this class of Tea for my customers, and I can confidently say that one pound will yield more genuine Tea extract than twice the quantity of inferior Tea as well as twice the quality.

Frederick Gillespie, Tea Merchant, Importer, Stephen Avenue, CALGARY.

### Spayed Heifers.

THE undersigned, who thoroughly understands this business, is open for engagements this season. Parties requiring such work done should communicate at once, the operation being only safe in April. References given.

C. W. HOSIER, Vernon, Okanagan, B. C.

### \$50 REWARD

STRAYED, from High River Ranch, there were 8 mares, 1 bay horse, 1 yearling colt, five yearling colts not branded. I will give fifty dollars reward to any one that will deliver the same at my ranch, at the crossing of High River, on the Macleod road, or for any information that would lead to the recovery of the same. My brand is S on left shoulder. J. J. SULLIVAN

### FOR SALE.

1 PAIR DRIVING HORSES Well matched and in good condition. Also a double spring wagon and harness. Apply to Fred Levenstetter, Royal Hotel.



### Alberta and Great Northwestern.

Mayor Marsh brought back from Ottawa a copy of the Alberta and Great Northwestern Railway bill as passed. The principal amendments to the bill provided for the substitution of the name of Wm. White, Q. C., of St. John's, Que., for that of Hon. Senator Drummond of Montreal and the change of the head office from Winnipeg to Montreal. A clause was inserted providing that the company may build a branch line not exceeding fifty miles in length, running in an easterly direction from a point on the main line or near the Red Deer River. In the bill as it passed, it was provided that the company was to pass through Calgary. Mr. Marsh, however, has a letter from the Hon. J. A. Macdonald, Minister of the Interior, dated April 1st, stating that the government will assist in the line passing through Calgary as a condition of the bill, and that Mr. Marsh says he has no doubt that the bill will go ahead. He also acknowledges that it has been most cordially received by the people of the province.

### USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZERS.

#### The Effects of Long Continued Application of Fertilizers on the Soil.

Is it a fact that the unfertilized land, age and wear considered, will not produce as it did before commercial fertilizers were used? Why is it? Has the long continued use of fertilizers made their use a necessity? This theory is true as to the human system; it is also true as to the soil and plants.

The above query from a Georgia farmer was answered at the Georgia state agricultural department, as follows:

1. It is because larger crops have been annually taken off the soil than if no fertilizers had been used. The fertilizer added to the soil stimulates the plant to appropriate and the soil to yield to the plant more of the elements of plant food contained in the soil naturally than if no fertilizer were applied. If the fertilizer applied does not contain the elements of plant food in the proportions demanded by the variable composition of the crops cultivated, especially if the lacking element is the one in which the soil is most deficient, the soil will soon become destitute of the deficient element, at least in an available form as plant food. It will then no longer produce as good crops as formerly, unless the deficiency be made up. The element most commonly applied which exerts this so called stimulating effect on the soil is ammonia, which causes a vigorous growth of stem and foliage, and thus demands an increased quantity of the elements already in the soil and returns a larger crop. Of course, the soil will soon exhibit signs of exhaustion under such treatment, especially when it is remembered that more of the elements of fertility in the soil are annually washed away by the rains than are removed in the crops produced on the land.

2. There is no doubt of the fact that the continued use of fertilizers becomes a necessity when we continue to cultivate the same land in clean crops, like corn and cotton. Precisely the same is true of the use of stable manure. It was a necessity that first induced its use; it does not become any more a necessity. If an acre of soil contains the necessary plant food, mostly in an available form, to produce 1,000 bushels of corn before it will have become entirely exhausted, and ordinary continuous cultivation in that crop, without manure, would reach the stage of exhaustion in 100 years, would it be bad policy to fertilize the land and cause it to yield the 1,000 bushels of corn in twenty-five years?

The soil cannot be likened to the human body in a comparison of the sort suggested; it is the plant that sustains that relation. The plant in the one case and the human body in the other are the objects to be supplied with food. The theory has no such application.

#### The Manufacture of Maple Sugar.

The manufacture of maple sugar is a paying industry when properly conducted, the profits being usually in proportion to the quality, and thus mostly within the control of the manufacturer, and a large bush can generally be more economically managed than a small one. There is an inherent quality in good maple sirup that will sell itself, and nothing but honey can ever compete against maple sweet, and there is no real competition between them. Both are sweet, but have no other property in common. Neither is used for the sweet alone.

At present not enough maple sugar is made, including enormous adulterations, to afford a pound a year to each inhabitant. If all were made into maple sirup there would not be half a gallon for every family of six. Less than one-half of 1 per cent. of the world's supply of sugar is reported as maple, and the demand for pure maple is constantly increasing. The appetite is cumulative, and what was once a luxury rapidly comes to be considered a necessity. Pure maple sirup is a cheap dessert at a dollar, or even a dollar and a half, a gallon. It is about the only farm product there is on which the producer can fix the price. Only a few weeks are employed in the manufacture, and that at a time when there is the least demand for work on the farm. Pasturage of the ground and fallen timber for firewood are more than an offset for taxes. As a rule the sugar bush in Michigan is made up of original forest trees preserved for the purpose. The sugar bushes commonly stand in small isolated areas exposed to the full effect of wind and weather. These two causes, old age and exposure, and not tapping, are to be assigned as the true causes of the loss of sugar trees.

To RENT.—The old residence of the late father of the Hon. J. A. Macdonald, Hon. B. Hardisty, east of the Elbow river, Calgary. Apply to the proprietor, W. F. Orr, at the Herald office.

#### Sudden Death at the Barracks.

(From Tuesday's Daily.)

The flag at the fort is at half mast this morning. While a man of E. Division was on parade for foot drill this afternoon Constable Masterson complained that he was troubling him. He was subsequently allowed to "fall out" of the ranks. As he was crossing the barracks gate to go to his quarters some of his comrades laughed at him for falling out, and he smiled in return. Entering the attack room Masterson lay on his bed, and suddenly died and heaved a heavy sigh. One of the men who went to the side of his bed, and was terrified to find that he was dead. Masterson who was a Irishman had been in the force for about a year. He was just recovering from a long sickness and this morning in reply to an inquiry by the police surgeon, Dr. Pare, as to how he felt, replied quite cheerfully "O'm Bull." Dr. Pare will hold a post mortem examination.

#### A SOLDIER'S FUNERAL.

The Body of the N. W. St. Policemen Interred With Military Honors. (FROM SATURDAY'S DAILY.)

The remains of the late Constable Masterson, whose sudden death on Thursday was recorded in the HERALD the same day, fill a soldier's grave at the Roman Catholic Cemetery. The funeral of the deceased was conducted with full military honors. The solemn strains of the Dead March in Saul from the direction of the barracks at half past one announced that the cortege had started for the cemetery. The mournful procession of red coats could be seen slowly advancing up Stephen Avenue and the sidewalks on both sides of the popular thoroughfare were soon crowded with sympathetic citizens. The customary military order was observed in the cortege. A sergeant's firing party of twelve men marching at open order with arms at the reverse and commanded by Sergeant Stratton, preceded the band under Sgt. Bagley, following which was the transport wagon bearing the remains. This vehicle was drawn by the well known police team of snow white horses. The coffin was covered with the Union Jack, and on the lid beside the helmet and belts of deceased were a bouquet of flowers from the officer's ladies and a tribute from the comrades of deceased, in the shape of a bunch of purple prairie crocuses. Six of deceased's comrades with bands of crapes, circling their tonic sleeves acted as pall bearers, while following the coffin as chief mourner was deceased's jet black charger. The handsome animal's bridle was completely covered with a neat wof of crape and white ribbon, while his mane and tail were plaited and tied up with white ribbons. The spurred boots of his late master were as usual in such cases reversed in the stirrups. In rear of a large number of the men of E. Division marched Surgeon Pare, Inspector Williams, Inspector Snyder and Supt. McIlree. Behind these followed the civilian friends of the deceased. As the mournful cortege proceeded along Stephen Avenue the magnificent appearance and steady marching of men as well as the splendid rendering of that grand composition the "Dead March in Saul" by the band of the division, were subjects of general comment. At St. Mary's Church the usual offices for the dead were conducted, after which the cortege was returned and proceeded to the Roman Catholic Cemetery, where the interment took place.

#### Auction Sale.

Real estate and movable buildings. Having been instructed by Messrs. A. Ferland & Co., I will offer for sale by public auction at my auction rooms Stephen Avenue, on Saturday next, April 6th, 1889, the following choice properties: viz: Lot 15, block 63, Stephen Avenue; lots 7 and 8, block 1, mission property. Also the buildings occupied by Messrs. Ferland & Co., as store, on Stephen Avenue. Terms given at sale. Sale at 2:30 o'clock p. m. J. G. FITZGERALD, Auctioneer. Calgary, April 2nd, 1889.

### PETTIT & ELLIS.

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,  
INSURANCE AND GENERAL  
AGENTS AND AUCTIONEERS.  
STEPHEN AVENUE,  
CALGARY.

### LeJeune, Smith & Co.,

Bankers and Financial Agents.

Branches: CALGARY, REGINA and MOOSOMIN.

conduct a general banking business discount commercial and other paper, make advances on Cheques and Real Estate mortgages, insurance policies, etc.  
Keep current accounts of Merchants, Manufacturers and others.  
Allow interest on special deposits at highest current rates.  
Issue drafts on and make collections at all available points.  
Buy and sell sterling and domestic exchange.  
Pay particular attention to collections and agency work of all kinds.  
Money always available for legitimate business enterprises.

### F. G. SMITH,

(Late of Lafferty & Smith.)

Manager,  
Calgary.

BANKERS, Bank of Montreal.  
Temporary office in the building occupied by W. T. Ramsay, opposite the former office of Lafferty & Smith.

## W. H. KINNISTEN,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN:

CONFECTIONERY, FRUITS, ETC.

Try our Biscuits, Cakes and Pastry; the best in the city.

FREE DELIVERY.

Fresh Vegetables Every Morning.

STEPHEN and ATLANTIC AVENUE.

## PHOTOGRAPHY:

I am still at the old stand, STEPHEN AVENUE, where I am making the best Photos in the Territories.

CARTE de VISITE, CABINET, up to life size.

Copying and Enlarging all kinds of old Pictures a Specialty.

I am prepared to do all kinds of outdoor Photography.

Ranches, Round-ups, Residences, Etc., Etc.

INDIAN PHOTOS, MOUNTAIN and Other VIEWS

in great variety for sale wholesale and retail.

—I KEEP IN STOCK—

Celebrated WILLIAMS Pianos

Which I am selling at TORONTO PRICES. These Pianos are endorsed and recommended by the best musicians in the world. Parties wishing to purchase Pianos can do so on the same terms as at the factory.

A PIANO TO RENT FOR CONCERTS, Etc., Etc.

DON'T FORGET THE PLACE.

ROSS, THE PHOTOGRAPHER, STEPHEN AVENUE,  
CALGARY ALBERTA.

## WENDELL MACLEAN,

REGISTERED CHEMIST and DRUGGIST,  
Successor to S. W. Trott.

You Cannot  
Say too Much  
For a Good Thing,

and Simson's Liniment is a good thing. To the sufferer it is well come as

A NEW RAILWAY SCHEME  
to the people of Calgary. This great remedy relieves

RHEUMATISM,  
SCIATICA,  
DYSPERISIA,  
COLIC,  
CUTS and BRUISES,  
NEURALGIA,  
CATARRH,  
SCALD HEAD,  
SWELLINGS,  
IPHOIST BITES,  
CONTRACTION of the MUSCLES,  
TENDER FEET,  
CORNES,  
COUGHS and COLDS,  
STIFF JOINTS,

#### AND CURES

CHILBLAINS,  
LAME BACK,  
ASTHMA,  
DIPHTHERIA,  
QUINCY,  
SORE THROAT.

#### In Horses it Cures

COLIC,  
GALLOP,  
SWELLINGS,  
CALVES,  
ENLARGEMENT of the JOINTS,  
DISTEMPERS,  
Etc., Etc.

#### Cultured People

are not satisfied with these remedies which do not present a fine appearance, and are not pleasant in their use, however beneficial they may be as a curative agent. They demand those Remedies that have not only proved themselves the best to Relieve and Cure the various diseases for which they are intended, but present an elegant appearance and are pleasant in

IS now receiving his Spring Importations and is in a position to show

A LARGER STOCK OF

HAIR,

TOOTH,

NAIL and

SHAVING BRUSHES,

than ever before imported, direct from the manufacturers and at prices to

DEFY COMPETITION.

We are also receiving a new stock of Pears Toilet Soap, which we will sell

BELOW EASTERN PRICES,

Pears Unscented 15c a cake; Pears 30 per cent Glycerine Scented 20c per cake. Pure Castile soap 20c per lb. A large stock of Diamond Dyes, all colors.

A Full Assortment of Laurence's English Spectacles, AT HALF PRICE

Charged Elsewhere.

All the standard Patent Medicines at EASTERN PRICES.

their use. To meet this requirement many years have been spent in perfecting this remedy.

PRICE, 25 CENTS.

FACTS are FACTS,

and when the statement is made that Puttner's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil never fails to give good results a fact is stated.

I have great pleasure in announcing that I have been appointed

SOLE AGENT

for this celebrated preparation. The substances which enter into the composition of the preparation known as "PUTTNER'S EMULSION OF COD LIVER OIL" are:

Cod Liver Oil, Hypophosphite of Lime, Hypophosphite of Soda, and Pancreasine.

Each of these substances contains certain medicinal properties, some resembling, others differing from each other, but in every case the article has been chosen for its quality which, particularly in the case of the one purpose kept constantly in view by the inventor of the Emulsion, namely—to offer to the public a remedy for CONSUMPTION, SCROFULA, and other wasting diseases, which, while it contained a large percentage of COD LIVER OIL, would present the first in such a form that the most refined taste or delicate organization would not be offended by it. Having succeeded in fulfilling this object, he then sought some remedy which would assist in the digestion of the Oil, and thus make it more readily assimilated in the system, and secure a more rapid extraction from the pancreatic juice (the normal secretion of the Pancreas or Sweetbread) was added. Finally, that the nerve centres might be stimulated to a healthy condition, and that through them the digestive organs might be brought into an efficiently healthy state to act upon the food thus assimilated, PHOSPHORUS in the form of Hypophosphites was added to strengthen the system at large, and particularly these parts of it which are called the nervous and digestive systems.

We have the most complete assortment of Drugs—Personal attention and every care bestowed upon the prescription department.



# THIS WEEK'S LOCAL NEWS

Ex Mayor Shelton went to Banff by No. 1 express this morning.

The Calgary bakers have put the price of bread to a dollar for thirteen loaves.

His Worship Mayor D. W. Marsh returned from his official trip to Ottawa by the morning's express.

Rev. John M. Dougall and David J. Dougall J. P. of Morley are stopping at the Royal.

The east bound express was delayed a little by one of the wheels striking a rail about 2 miles west of Keith. There was no damage done and the train went on.

Mrs. R. A. Jones who went west to New Market, Ont., with the infant child of Mr. Wm. Baillie has returned home just before she started for Calgary to meet Mr. Baillie in Toronto. Mrs. Jones states that the trip from here to Toronto had done him good and he was feeling much better than when he left here.

## Thursday.

A meeting of the curlers was held last night to hear the report of the committee appointed to procure a site to build the market site suggestion was dropped. The meeting appointed a committee to procure articles of incorporation for the club and estimates of cost of building, the meeting then adjourned for two weeks.

Mr. H. A. L. Dondos, Clerk of the Court has been ordered by his physician to take a long holiday. Mr. E. Mayne has been deputy during the clerk's absence.

Dr. W. B. Campbell of Antares is in town this afternoon.

Mining operations at Canmore are in full swing. Both the Canadian Anthracite Company and the American company are pushing forward their work as rapidly as possible.

Mrs. Wadsworth wife of Mr. L. P. Wadsworth, Inspector of Indian Agencies, arrived from the East this morning to remain here during the next month while Mr. Wadsworth is looking after the business connected with his department in this district.

Eight women were arraigned before Police Magistrate Geo. Murdoch yesterday charged with keeping or being inmates of houses of ill-fame. The keepers found guilty were sentenced to a fine of \$15 each and the inmates to \$10 each with costs. The total amount was the exchequer of the town treasury to the extent of \$101.

The Mounted Police at Antares took a dunker man named Kennedy off a east bound C.P.R. express yesterday morning. The prisoner knelt himself down considerably in his cell while awaiting trial, and when arraigned, complained of a severe pain in one of his shoulders. A doctor being present was asked to examine the member complained of and found it was dislocated. The shoulder was set and the prisoner liberated.

## Friday.

Ex-Mayor Shelton is back from his trip to the springs, looking quite cool and refreshed.

Superintendent McIlree of the N. W. M. P. came down from Banff National Park by this morning's express train.

Councillor Murdoch, who has been suffering from rheumatism for some time left by this morning's train for Banff to try the healing properties of the Hot Springs water at the Sanatorium.

E. P. Davis, Esq. Barrister returned this morning from Moxy, where he had been defending Brewster charged with horse stealing. The prisoner was committed to custody at the then existing of the High Court at Calgary on the 9th inst.

There is lively competition amongst the solicitors of patronage for the different routes on the arrival of the midnight express. The Palace Hotel carries off the lion share of the travellers. The secret of this is that Mrs. E. Clarke still manages the cuisine and dining room.

The freight business of the C. P. R. is increasing and the freight yard and switch engine constructed last fall, supposed to be efficient for some years, are already proving inadequate for the business. On Tuesday and Wednesday of this week there was more freight received than during any two days since the station was opened.

Messrs. Horison and Perovley passed through here the other day on the way to inspect Messrs. Wright & McArthur's timber lands on the Ottertail. If the inspection is satisfactory these gentlemen will at once establish a sawmill on the Ottertail with a daily capacity of 30,000 feet.

A considerable prairie fire started up about eleven a. m. a very short distance west of the town. Captain McIlree despatched a number of N. W. M. P. at once to fight the fire, which threatened to come down on the west end of the town. The boys whipped it out in short order.

An autopsy on the body of the deceased N. W. M. P. constable Masterston held last evening revealed the cause of death to be apoplexy. The autopsy was performed by Dr. Pare, surgeon of the police, Drs. Lindsay, Rouleau, and Lafferty assisting. The funeral of deceased, who was very popular with his comrades will take place tomorrow to St. Mary's church and thence to the Roman Catholic cemetery.

## Saturday.

Henry J. Peters, of Regina, Inspector of Dominion public work, came up from the east to-day.

Mr. John L. Bowen manager of I. G. Baker & Co. Calgary returned from Banff National Park this morning.

Mr. T. O. Critchley and Miss Critchley returned from England this morning, and are registered at the Royal Hotel.

The Northwest Cattle company will ship another train load of beef cattle to British Columbia at the beginning of next week.

No. 1 express train from the east was three hours late and was one of the heaviest express trains that ever came to Calgary.

J. M. Gordon, of Winnipeg, Inspector of Dominion Lands Agencies in the Northwest, arrived in town by this morning's train and is a guest at the Royal.

At a meeting of the Calgary bar held yesterday the question of closing up law offices on Saturday afternoons was discussed. It was decided that the scheme is impracticable.

Mr. Frank Tyrrell, barrister of Morrisburg, who has been retained by the friends of Wm. Fisk in the east to assist E. P. Davis, barrister of Calgary in the defence of Fisk, charged with causing the death of the Indian woman Rosalie, arrived this morning and is stopping at the Palace Hotel.

The Napanee "Boyer" makes the following reference to the new pastor of the Methodist church: "Very many people in this section will regret to learn that Rev. J. J. Leach, Ph. D., of Newburgh, is about to join the exodus, having accepted a call from Calgary N. W. T. He is sure to be successful in the west as the Hay or Quinte conference has no more earnest, consistent, effective or popular minister on its roll."

Mr. D. W. Andrews, of Canmore, is stopping at the Royal Hotel. This gentleman represents the Powder River Cattle Company, and was yesterday here to deliver a female animal of the large herd of cattle sold to Sir John Lester K. C. by his father, which have been held on their Mosquito Creek ranch during the winter.

A letter has been received in town from an English gentleman who spent six months in Calgary and district. In this letter he says "I would rather put up with the little cold you have than to endure the heaviness and dampness of this wretched climate," so he is not surprised if I again turn up in Calgary.

In the case of the two Chinamen brought before G. G. King J. P. yesterday charged with disorderly conduct by Constable Barker, and charged by one another with going on the street bar-footed and without his one against the dignity of the Chinese Empire, the magistrate did not see his way to free them but allowed them to go subject to be called on when wanted.

The prairie fire to the west of the town, after being to all appearance extinguished by the mounted police in the afternoon, burst out again and flamed by a light breeze spread over the hills to a considerable extent. It being cloudy at night the fire shone very brightly, for hours on the slopes overlooking the town, so as to be clearly visible from the city.

## Monday.

Five young Englishmen were among the recent arrivals at the Calgary immigrant office.

A larger number of people came in on Sunday trains to remain in Calgary than on any day since last summer.

This morning's express again heavy loaded, did not arrive till 6:30 a. m., being over four hours late.

Mr. L. P. Wadsworth, Inspector of Indian Agencies, and Mrs. Wadsworth are out at the Sarcee reserve.

The heat on Sunday was almost oppressive, being 70 in the shade and 100 where the sun shone on the mercury.

Mr. Matthew Dunn and family returned from Southern California this morning and are welcomed back by a host of old friends.

Mr. W. H. Summerton arrived yesterday from Ontario with a car load of farm horses and mares for his ranch at High River which he purchased recently from Mr. Lynch.

Tremendous prairie fires spread over the country west and southwest of the town all day Sunday. The settlers and police turned out in large numbers to fight it. There being as many as 40 men in one place battling with the flames.

Messrs. Patrick & Wylie, who put out the fire on their own place from which

a large prairie fire spread to other prairies, were brought before Captain McIlree on Saturday, charged with illegally setting fire to the prairie, were fined \$100.

We understand that Mr. Robinson of Elbow park farm has completed his purchase from Mr. John Lineham of between 250 and 300 horses, being the balance of the large band of Chipman's horses bought by Mr. Lineham last year.

Mrs. Grisback, wife of Supt. Grisback with her son arrived from Fort Saskatchewan to-day and are stopping at the Royal Hotel. This lady is on her way to visit friends at Ottawa whom she has not seen for 14 years, when she first came into the country.

A car-load of working oxen with yokes etc. for them arrived yesterday from Winnipeg for the Indian department. They will be sent out to the Sarcee reserve for the use of the Indians in cultivating their lands. The oxen were brought by Mr. McGregor of the firm of Gallagher & McGregor of Winnipeg.

No. 1. express from the east on Sunday morning was such a heavy one that it was run in two sections. The first section arriving at 1:10 a. m. and the other at 3:25 a. m. Part of the train was left off at Calgary with passengers and the two sections united again at Canmore.

Mr. Hodder of this city, who recently purchased at auction the 480 acre farm belonging to the Rev. E. Paske Smith estate has now purchased the fine lot of Angus and Hereford cattle numbering about 60 head, which was described in a 1 to number of the Herald as stabled at Ford's stables. These cattle were sold to Mr. Hodder's fine ranch on Elbow River.

Mr. O. H. Allan who went to Nanaimo, B. C. a short time ago to take charge of a brewery at that place has returned to Calgary to remain well satisfied to stay here. He says the coast is well enough what few spots of land there are between the mountains, but the climate neither for comfort or health, begins to compare with Calgary district. He met several persons in the coast towns who once thought Calgary not good enough for them who would gladly come back if they could get money to pay the fare.

## Tuesday.

The membership of Alberta Lodge No. 1, I. O. O. F. has been found so embarrassing that it is proposed to organize a new lodge in the city.

Mr. Easton, St. Louis, and delivered to Mr. George Leach this morning one car load of fat cows. They have been shipped to Morley for the use of the Indians at the Stony Indians reserve.

Mr. Meyers, who was seriously injured by an accident on the P. R. at Pelly on November 30 that life was despaired of, is now thanks to the persevering skill of Dr. Fennay almost recovered.

Over \$600 has been subscribed for a base ball club at Donald the coming season. Tonight an organization will be perfected and arrangements made to place the club in the field.—Truth.

Mr. Isaac Robinson is importing from Yorkshire England, a thoroughbred Cleveland Bay stallion and intends to go extensively for horses in addition to his dairy farm and creamery.

We are informed that the report about Anthracite mines closing down, which had been circulated about town, is without any foundation, as the company are hiring all the good sober miners that they can get. There being a good demand for coal.

## DEERFOOT A PRISONER.

The Noted Indian Outlaw in Durance Ville at the Barracks.

Deerfoot is at last a prisoner at the Mounted Police Barracks. Everybody who lived in Calgary two years ago knew Deerfoot, the noted Indian runner, the man who could outrun any white man in the country, who on the Calgary race track came within a second of beating the record of a mile, and that notwithstanding the fact that he had amused himself by cutting up some antics on the way round the track. Most Canadians outside of Alberta have heard of Deerfoot's achievements as a runner and they will all remember the excitement which prevailed nearly two years ago when attempts were made to arrest him for the crime on which he is now under arrest. It will be remembered that Deerfoot was arrested on August 24th 1887 for breaking into the Madgo's shack near Sheppard and stealing therefrom a pair of blankets, which were found in his possession. He, however, got away from the policemen who had him in charge. Deerfoot stood the men off with an axe and the men thinking they would not be justified in shooting the determined fellow for such an insignificant crime let him escape. Although all the policemen

in Alberta were on the alert, Deerfoot managed to evade pursuit, his young tribesmen of the Blackfoot nation assisting him. So not was the pursuit that the Indians got very excited and an uprising was so seriously feared that Governor Dewdney came up to the reserve to hold a conference with Crowfoot. Deerfoot however got away and although the police have been after him ever since, he has had his freedom up to this time. On Saturday the police at Blackfoot Crossing were surprised at the athletic young Indian delivering himself up. He was at once taken in charge, and brought up to Calgary by train. He now occupies a cell at the Barracks.



## N. W. M. POLICE.

HORSES will be purchased for the N. W. M. P. on Saturday the 29th April next at the Barracks, Calgary, at the crossing on High River on Monday the 30th April next.

Horses to be between 4 and 7 years old, 14.5 to 15.5 hands, stout, free from vice and well broken to saddle.

About forty horses will be purchased in this district.

Some cast horses will be offered for sale at the Barracks, Calgary, on Saturday, the 30th April next.

Horses will be bought at a later date at Macleod.

No payment will be made to any manager publishing this advertisement without proper authority.

L. W. HERCHMER,  
Commissioner,  
N. W. M. Police.  
Calgary, N. W. T., 30th March, 1889. 413-4



## NOTICE.

To Millers and others in the Northwest Territories and Throughout Manitoba.

SEALED TENDERS, accompanied by one Hundred Pound Samples of flour, and endorsed "Tender for Flour or for Bacon or both," will be received at the office of the Indian Commissioner at Regina, up to noon of Tuesday, the 30th of April, 1889. Forms of tender giving full particulars relative to the quality, quantity and points of delivery of the flour and bacon required, may be had on application to the Department of Indian Affairs, Ottawa; to the Indian Commissioner for Manitoba and the Northwest Territories at Regina, or to E. McLeod Indian Office, Winnipeg. Tenders will be entertained unless it is made one of these forms. Each tender must be accompanied by a cash deposit, for as much as the tenderer offers, which will be forfeited if the tenderer declines to enter into a contract based on his tender when called upon to do so, or if he fails to fulfill his contract to the satisfaction of the Department. The tenderer prefers to do so he may deposit with the Indian Commissioner or E. McLeod, Winnipeg, in lieu of an accepted cheque, the sum of any character bank of Canada to an equal amount. Cheques or cash accompanying tenders not accepted will be returned but a cheque deposited by a successful tenderer will be retained until the satisfactory completion of his contract. Each tenderer is required to show in his tender the full value of all the flour or bacon which he is prepared to deliver under contract, or his tender will not be entertained. Each tender must, in addition to the signature of the tenderer, be signed by two sureties acceptable in the Department, for the proper performance of the contract. Tenders will be entertained for a portion or for the whole quantity of flour or bacon required at any given point. Samples of flour will be returned, if desired, to unsuccessful tenderers at their own expense on their application, and the sample submitted by a successful tenderer may be counted by him as a delivery on account of his contract. In all cases where transportation may be only partial by rail, contractors must make arrangements for their flour or bacon to be forwarded at once from railway stations to its destination in the Government Warehouse at the point of delivery. The lowest, or any tender, not necessarily accepted.

L. VANKOUGHNET,  
Deputy of the Supt.-Gen. of Indian Affairs.  
Ottawa, 29th February, 1889.

The time for receiving, at the office of the Indian Commissioner at Regina, tenders for Flour and Bacon, is hereby extended from Tuesday, the 2nd April, 1889, to Tuesday, the 16th April, 1889.

L. VANKOUGHNET,  
Deputy of the Superintendent  
General of Indian Affairs,  
Ottawa, 29th March, 1889. 31-21

## NATIONAL CLASS D. COLONIZATION LOTTERY

Under the patronage of the Rev. Father Labelle.

Established in 1884 under the Act of Quebec, 22 Viet. Chapt. 29, for the benefit of the Quebec Colonization Society of the Province of Quebec.

## WEDNESDAY, APRIL 17th. At 3 p. m. PRIZES VALUE \$50,000.00

Capital Prize: One Real Estate worth \$5,000.00.

Real Estate.  
On Saturday the following sales were made by G. C. Marsh, real estate broker: Lot next the Herald building, (west), to A. C. Newson for \$2,200, and other inside property to Mr. Frank Pershouse of Scarborough, England, amounting to \$11,650. J. G. Fitzgerald sold one lot on Stephen Avenue by public auction for \$2,505. This lot was knocked down to Mr. John Lineham, Geo. C. Marsh being the next highest bidder at \$2,500. Certainly this was a big day in real estate. It has not yet transpired what the other real estate agents did on Saturday.

Direct importations of lace curtains, quilts and lawns, at I. G. Baker & Co's. Children's Suits, large stock, new patterns and styles. Glasgow's Clothing House.

## HEREFORD CATTLE. THOROUGHBREDS!

For Sale this Spring: Several Bulls and three cows. This surplus stock to be sold at prices to suit all classes of stockmen.

GREGG, - Pale Facian' PEKISOK



## Tenders for a License to cut Timber in the District of Alberta.

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the undersigned, and marked "Tenders for a License to cut timber" will be received at this Department until noon, on Monday, the 30th day of April next, for a license to cut timber on the following described berth:—Commencing at the Northwest corner of Township 48, Range 1, West of the 5th Meridian, in the District of Alberta, thence North 45° East astronomically 24 chains; thence North 45° West astronomically 4 chains; thence South 45° West astronomically 41 chains; thence South 45° East astronomically 41 chains to the point of commencement and containing an area of 33 square miles more or less.

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque, payable to the order of the Deputy of the Minister of the Interior for the amount of the bonus which the applicant offers for the license. The regulations under which a license will be issued may be obtained at the Office of the Crown Timber Agent at Calgary.

Tenders by telegram will not be entertained.

JOHN R. HALL, Secretary.

Department of the Interior, Ottawa, 1st April, 1889.



## NOTICE.

SEALED TENDERS, marked "Tenders for Beef" will be received at this office up to noon on Thursday, the 5th May, 1889, for the supply during the year 1889-90, of any portion of a cow or calf, or of the following quantities of Fresh Beef, to be delivered of the quality required by and in accordance with the contract in the least season full particulars of which together with forms for tender, may be obtained from this or any other agency office.

Birds.....	50 lbs.
Fort Pony.....	750
Moose No. 1.....	750
Cracked Lard.....	24-6
Best Indian.....	18-6
Pr. Hides.....	4-00
Moose-wagon.....	4-00
Township Hills.....	4-00
Duck Lake.....	3-00
Croton Muskwa River.....	3-00
Barfield.....	3-00
Union Lake.....	2-25
Paddle Lake.....	2-25
Edmonton (St. Mary's).....	4-15
Peace Hill (St. Mary's).....	1-20

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

Bathford.....	\$7000
Q. Appelle.....	\$75.3

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque in favor of the undersigned or the equivalent in cash, for 5 per cent of its value which will be forfeited if the party tendering fail to enter into or to furnish approved security for the fulfillment of a contract, when called upon to do so, for the whole or any portion of his tender, or to complete the same. Securities for rejected tenders, or satisfactorily completed contracts will be returned.

The lowest or an tendery not necessarily accepted.

Indian Office, HATYER REED, Commissioner, Regina, March 28-9.

## LIST OF RIZES.

1 Real Estate worth.....	\$5,000
1 do.....	2,000
1 do.....	1,000
1 do.....	500
10 Real Estates.....	300
30 Furniture Sets.....	300
60 do.....	100
20 Gold watches.....	5,000
100 Silver watches.....	10,000
200 Toilet Sets.....	5,000
200 Prizes worth.....	\$50,000.00

## TICKETS... \$1.00.

Offers are made to all winners to pay their prizes in cash, less a commission of 10 p. c. Winners' names not published unless specially authorized.

S. E. LEBRE, Secretary.  
Office, 19 St. J. Assessee McCan

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